

Since 1965, our success has been a result of this simple business strategy:

- Understanding Customer Requirements.
- · Providing Outstanding Service and Support.
- Producing High Quality Technical Materials and Equipment.
- Solving Difficult Technical Problems.

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Aremco's advanced material division is a leader in the development and production of technical ceramics, adhesives, coatings, sealants and potting compounds for applications to 3200 °F. These materials are used throughout industry in the design of sensors, electrical components and analytical instruments. Industries served include automotive, aerospace, chemical processing, metallurgical, power generation and semiconductor.



MACHINABLE & DENSE CERAMICS

Technical Bulletin A1





TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Aerospace

Gas Nozzles, Thermal Insulators, Space Mirrors, and Nose Cones



Diesel Port Liners, Manifold Insulation, Catalyst Support Systems, Flow Separator Housings, Regenerator Cores, Turbine Nozzles

Electrical

Connector Housings, Heater And Resistor Supports, Stand-Offs, Instrument and Appliance Insulators, Coil Forms and Bobbins

Electronics

Wafer Chucks, Insulators, Vacuum Tube Structures, Microwave Housings, Arc Barriers, X-Ray Equipment, and PVD Applications

Heat Treating

Brazing/Carburizing Fixtures, Induction Heating Tubes, Furnace and Tooling Insulation, Kiln Furniture, Welding Jigs, Hot Forming Dies

Metallurgical

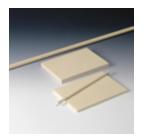
Molten Metal Crucibles, Nozzles, Troughs, Liners, Transfer Rollers, Structural Parts, Filters, Thermocouple Sheaths, Permanent Molds

Petrochemical

High Temperature Corrosion and Wear-Resistant Components

Plastics

Hot Die Parts for Thermoplastic Forming Equipment







Aremco offers a broad range of machinable and dense ceramics for applications that require high temperature electrical and thermal insulation, and corrosion, impact and wear resistance.

Aremcolox™ and Super-Heat™ ceramics include compositions based on aluminum oxide, aluminosilicate, aluminum nitride, boron nitride, glass-ceramics, magnesium oxide, and zirconium oxide.

Production capabilities include isostatic and dry pressing, low-pressure injection molding, extrusion, slip casting, and CNC machining.

MACHINABLE GRADES

502-400 Glass-Ceramic

Recommended for high dielectric strength and temperatures to 750 °F (400 °C). Used for high voltage insulators, coil forms, soldering fixtures, and arc barriers. Readily machined and no firing required. Plates are available from $\frac{1}{8}$ " to 1" thick; rods from $\frac{1}{4}$ " to 1" diameter.

502-600 Glass-Ceramic

Recommended for high dielectric and mechanical strength requirements and temperatures to 1100 °F (593 °C). Used for high voltage insulators, lamp housings, thermal switches, and radiation parts. Readily machined and no firing required. Plates are available from 1/8" to 1" thick; rods from 1/4" to 1" diameter.

502-800 Macor Glass-Ceramic

Recommended for temperatures to 1472 °F (800 °C) and peaks up to 1832 °F (1000 °C). Demonstrates low thermal conductivity, high strength, high electrical insulation, zero porosity, nonwetting, and coefficient of thermal expansion similar to most metals and sealing glasses. Machines to tight tolerances up to 0.0005", surface finish of less than 20µin, and polishes to a smoothness of 0.5µin. Used for ultra high vacuum, aerospace, nuclear, welding, fixturing, and medical applications. Readily machined and no firing required. Bars, disks, rods and plates are available from $\frac{1}{16}$ " thick up to 12" diameter.

502-1100-UF Alumino-Silicate (Unfired)

Machined easily to close tolerances and can be used as-is or fired to increase temperature resistance and improve mechanical strength. Used for prototyping and small production runs of electrical and thermal insulators and brazing and heat-treating fixtures. Standard plates from 1/4" to 1/4" thick \times 12" \times 12"; rods from 1/4" to 1/4" diameter \times 12"; bars from 1/4" to 1/4" \times 1/4

502-1400-BF Aluminum Oxide (Bisque-Fired)

Bisque-Fired ceramic is machined easily to close tolerances and can be used as-is or fired to increase mechanical and thermal properties. Plates are available from $\frac{1}{4}$ " to $\frac{3}{4}$ " thick × 6" × 6"; rods from $\frac{1}{4}$ " to 3" diameter × 12" long. This ceramic offers excellent corrosion, abrasion, and electrical and thermal shock resistance. Used for producing guides, fixtures, nozzles, pump liners, shafts, valve seats, and more.

502-1600-94 & 502-1600-99 Boron Nitride

Hot-pressed 94% and 99% boron nitride provides high thermal conductivity, electrical insulation, and low coefficient of thermal expansion. Grades are non-reactive with molten salts, aluminum and other metals. Easily machined and available in plates from $1/4^{\prime\prime}$ to 1" thick by 5" \times 5", rods from 1/4" to 3" diameter by 12" long, and bars from $1/4^{\prime\prime\prime}$ to 2" \times 2" by 12" long.

502-1800 Boron Nitride Aluminum Nitride

Hot-pressed boron nitride — aluminum nitride composite that demonstrates high thermal conductivity, dielectric strength, and abrasion resistance. Readily machined and available in rods from $\frac{1}{4}$ " to 1" diameter × 12" long and plates from $\frac{1}{4}$ " to 1" thick by 5" × 5".

FULL-FIRED DENSE GRADES

502-676 Magnesium Oxide

This is a high density, fine grain, high purity (99.38%) magnesium oxide fabricated into thin-walled crucibles from 1" to 6" diameter and 1" to 10" high for applications to 4000 °F (2200 °C). Used for processing beta-alumina, metal alloys, piezoelectrics, and superconductors.

502-1100-FF Alumino-Silicate (Full-Fired)

Offers higher temperature resistance and improved mechanical strength over 502-1100-UF. Used for prototyping and small production runs of electrical and thermal insulators and brazing and heat-treating fixtures. Recommended for producing insulators, standoffs, feed-thrus, furnace carriers, and brazing fixtures.

502-1400-FF Aluminum Oxide (Full-Fired)

Full-fired, dense aluminum oxide offers excellent corrosion, abrasion, and electrical and thermal shock resistance. Used for producing guides, fixtures, nozzles, pump liners, shafts, valve seats, and more.

502-1900-ZTA Zirconia Toughened Alumina

This grade is made up of > 80% alumina and the balance yttria stabilized zirconia (Y-TZP). Provides some of the advantages of pure Y-TZP at a reduced price. The addition of zirconia increases greatly the fracture toughness, mechanical strength and impact resistance of the alumina. Used for pump components, bushings, bearings, and cutting tool inserts.

502-1900-MTTZ Magnesia Partially Stabilized Zirconia

This grade offers the highest level of fracture toughness of all the zirconia materials. Features include excellent fracture, corrosion, thermal shock, and wear resistance. Used for pump parts, valve components, bearings, and wear linings.

502-1900-YTZP Yttria Stabilized Zirconia

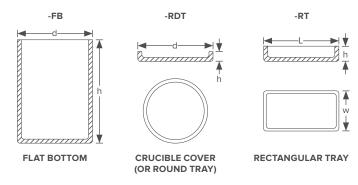
This grade offers the highest flexural strength of all the zirconia materials. The fine grain size lends itself to be used in cutting tools where a very sharp edge can be achieved and maintained due to its high wear resistance. Also provides excellent mechanical strength, corrosion and thermal shock resistance, impact toughness, and very low thermal conductivity. Used for structural components, wear parts, fiber optic ferrules and sleeves, oxygen sensors, and solid oxide fuel cells.

AREMCOLOX™ 502 SERIES CERAMICS—PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS

| | | | | | 502- | 1100 | | | 502- | 1600¹ | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Product Number | 502-400 | 502-600 | 502-800 | 502-676 | Unfired (UF) | Full-Fired (FF) | Bisque-Fired (BF) | Full-Fired (FF) | 94% | 99% | 502-1800 | 502-1900-ZTA | 502-1900-MTTZ | 502-1900-YTZP |
| Composition | Glass C | Ceramic | Macor Glass Ceramic | Magnesium Oxide ¹ | Alumino | Alumino-Silicate | | Aluminum Oxide ^{1,2} | | Boron Nitride ³ | | Zirconia- Toughened Al ₂ O ₃ (Y-TZP) | MgO Partially Stabilized (3.5%) Zirconia | Yttria Stabilized (12%) Zirconia |
| Max Operating Temperature, °F (°C) | 750 (400) | 1100 (593) | 1472 (800) | 3270 (1800) | 1000 (537) | 2100 (1150) | 2600 (1427) | 3000 (1649) | 2100 (1150) | 5430 (3000) | 2200 (1200) Vac 1200 (700) Air | 2190 (1200) | 2190 (1200) | 3270 (1800) |
| Density, g/cc | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.52 | 3.45 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.43 | 4.3 | 5.85 | 5.85 |
| Porosity, % | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 25 | 0 | 11 | 22 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Thermal Conductivity, BTU-in/hr-ft²-°F (W/m-K) | 6 (.9) | 4 (.6) | 10.16 (1.46) | 15 (2.2) | 11 (1.6) | 9 (1.3) | 30 (4.3) | 220 (31.7) | 382 (55) | 153 (22) | 278 (40) | 186 (27) | 15 (2.2) | 15 (2.2) |
| Thermal Expansion, in/in/°F x 10 ⁻⁶ (°C) | 6.0 (10.8) | 5.2 (9.5) | 7.0 (12.6) | 7.7 (13.9) | 2.5 (4.5) | 2.9 (5.2) | 3.5 (6.3) | 3.5 (6.3) | 2.2 (4.0) | 0.2 (0.3) | 3.1 (5.6) | 4.6 (8.3) | 5.6 (10.1) | 5.8 (10.5) |
| Compressive Strength, psi | 45,000 | 32,000 | 50,000 | 120,000 | 12,000 | 25,000 | 9,000 | 340,000 | 10,000 | 4,800 | - | 421,000 | 254,000 | 363,000 |
| Flexural Strength, psi | 13,000 | 14,000 | 13,600 | 35,000 | 4,500 | 10,000 | 4,000 | 46,000 | 7,500 | 2,800 | 18,200 | 65,000 | 60,000 | 30,000 |
| Hardness, Moh's Scale | 5.5 | 5 | _ | 5.5 | 1–2 | 6 | 1–2 | 9 | _ | _ | _ | 16 | 8 | 8 |
| Dielectric Strength, volts/mil (AC) | 730 | 380 | 785 | 150 | 80 | 100 | 80 | 225 | 1,340 | 865 | 1,090 | 228 | 240 | 228 |
| Dielectric Loss at 1 MHz | 0.009 | 0.012 | ~0.005 | _ | 0.06 | 0.053 | 0.003 | 0.0018 | < 0.0002 | < 0.0002 | _ | 0.0005 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| Dielectric Constant at 1 MHz | 6.7 | 6.8 | ~6.0 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 10.6 | 28 | 29 |

Reference Notes

¹ Super-Heat™ 502-676 and Aremcolox™ 502-1400-FF slip cast crucibles are available in stock shapes up to 6" diameter and 10" high. Wall thickness is 0.2" maximum, typically 0.09" to 0.15". Tolerances on outside dimensions are ± 0.125" or ± 5%, whichever is less.



Flanged lids are available for all stock shapes.

Super-Heat™ crucibles are not resistant to thermal shock. Creep occurs above 2200 °F (1200 °C), so crucibles should be supported using MgO sand to prevent sagging. The maximum recommended ramp rate is 200 °C per hour.

² 502-1400-FF Alumina Fasteners

| Size | Destructive Torque (in-lbs) | Tensile Strength (psi) |
|--------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 4-40 | 2.4 | 4,400 |
| 6–32 | 3.3 | 5,000 |
| 8–32 | 7.4 | 7,000 |
| 10-32 | 11.7 | 8,000 |
| 1/4-20 | 14.6 | Not Available |

The destructive torque is the force at which the bolt head shears off upon tightening.

 3 Boron Nitride operates to a maximum of 850 °C in an oxidizing atmosphere and as high as 3000 °C in a reducing atmosphere. BN 94% contains a calcium borate binder which has a melting point near 1150 °C, the maximum use temperature in a vacuum/inert atmosphere. BN 99% binderless diffusion-bonded product is stable to 1600 °C in a 10^{-3} vacuum. BN 99% may be stable up to 3000 °C as long as it is in the presence of an inert gas whose vapor pressure exceeds the vapor pressure of BN at that temperature. BN 99% is stable in dry hydrogen only.

Boron Nitride Vapor Pressure

| Temp. (°C) | Vacuum (Torr) |
|------------|-------------------------|
| 200 | 3.1 x 10 ⁻²⁵ |
| 500 | 3.1 x 10 ⁻¹⁷ |
| 800 | 6.8 x 10 ⁻¹² |
| 1200 | 9.9 x 10 ⁻⁷ |
| 1600 | 8.1 x 10 ⁻³ |
| 2000 | 11.5 |

Send engineering drawings to Aremco for quotation on fabricated parts.

MACHINING GUIDELINES FOR MACHINABLE CERAMICS

Fixturing

Hold parts carefully to prevent chipping or cracking. Place soft paper sheet in between ceramic and gripping jaws as needed. Support plates for drilling or milling operations using a soft backup block and mounting adhesive such as Aremco's Crystalbond $509^{\text{\tiny M}}$ or 590 (refer to Technical Bulletin A9). Support cylinders using an internal metal sleeve. Do not use pointed screws to hold parts.

Lubricant

Dry machining is recommended for 502-1100, 502-1400, 502-1600 and 502-1800 because these ceramics have high open porosity and absorb water readily. A low concentrate water-soluble lubricant is recommended for 502-400, 502-600 and 502-800.

Cleaning

When coolant is used, bake out parts at 200-250 °F for 1-2 hours to remove residual moisture. Remove any discoloration caused by the lubricant by clean firing up to 1000 °F.

Cutting

Use sharp cutting tools only as ceramics are abrasive by nature. Dull cutters may cause localized heating and lead to chipping. Carbide tools (Titanium coated or Tungsten) and/or bonded diamond wheels are preferred but high-speed tools can be used for short runs. Cut down into the work, never up from the bottom. Keep speed from 2000–2500 rpm and advance the cut by feel. The wheel should cut steadily without dragging.

Drilling

Solid carbide drills, preferably with micro-grain carbide, will give best results. Do not drill thru in order to avoid chipping. For best results, work from one side, then rotate piece and work from the other side. Otherwise, allow for 1/16° of extra material on drill break-thru side to allow for grinding cleanup. For large quantities, accurate two-sided hardened bushed drill jigs will provide accurate results. The drill should be advanced slowly by 1/16° per turn.

| Drill Size | Spindle Speed* | Feed Rate | |
|------------|----------------|-----------|--|
| 1/4" | 300-2000 rpm | .003–.005 | |
| 1/2" | 250-1200 rpm | .004007 | |
| 3/4" | 200-700 rpm | .005010 | |
| 1" | 100-300 rpm | .006012 | |

^{*}The higher end of the speed range is recommended for most products except 502-800 Macor.

Grinding

Use silicon carbide resin-bonded wheels for surface grinding at speeds recommended by the equipment manufacturer. Use a soft, coarse-grained wheel for heavy grinding. Use 1% soluble oil solution to extend life of grinding wheels. Use a 35-grit Blanchard-Besley type grinder for rough heavy grind; use a 60–80-grit wheel for surface grinders.

Milling

Micro-grain Carbide end mills are recommended.

| Drill Size | Spindle Speed |
|------------|---------------|
| 1/4" | < 1000 rpm |
| 1/2" | < 800 rpm |
| 3/4" | < 600 rpm |
| 1″ | < 400 rpm |

Depth of Cut .050–.070" per cut **Feed Rate** 3" per minute

Slotting

Slotting may be accomplished using a metal-bonded diamond or silicon carbide wheel on a surface grinder for slots up to 0.050". Alternatively, a carbide end-mill can be used making small cuts up to 0.025" with plenty of lubricant.

Tapping

Use tungsten carbide tool bits and keep tools sharp. For internal threads, make clearance holes slightly larger than standard tap drill recommendations. Chamfer both sides of hole prior to threading to minimize chipping. Run the tap in one direction only as turning the tap back and forth can cause chipping. Continuously flush with water or coolant to clear chips and dust from the tap.

502-1100-UF Unfired—Machining & Firing Notes

Typical tolerances after firing are \pm 1% or \pm 0.005" whichever is greater. Tighter tolerances can be achieved by wet grinding after firing. Machine all dimensions 1–2% undersize to allow for expansion during firing. All dimensions including centered and off-centered internal holes will increase by this percentage after firing. Maximum recommended cross-sectional thickness is 3%". Hollow cut or drill holes thru the unfired ceramic to maintain a 3%" maximum cross-section. When it is necessary to exceed 3%", do not exceed 5%" and the rate of firing should be slowed.

Bake at 200 °F for two hours to remove moisture and increase temperature at a rate of 200 °F per hour maximum (slower for thicker sections) to 1100 °F. Soak at 1100 °F for six hours. Increase temperature at a rate of 200 °F per hour to 2050 °F and soak for 30 minutes for each $\frac{1}{2}$ " of cross-section (eg. soak a $\frac{1}{2}$ " thick part for one hour). Turn off furnace and allow cooling to below 150 °F before removing parts.

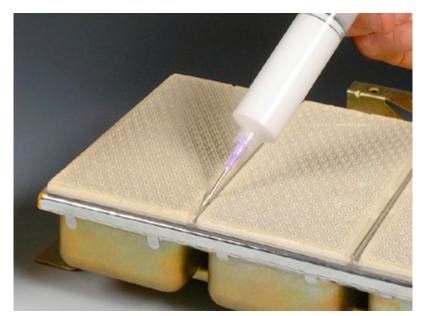
502-1400-BF Bisque-Fired—Firing Notes

This product has been bisque-fired to 2475 °F, but additional firing to 3075–3125 °F can be performed to achieve high density, hardness and mechanical strength. Allow for 15–18% shrinkage using the following firing schedule. Raise temperature 500 °F per hour to 2000 °F and 200 °F per hour to 3125 °F. Soak for 12 hours then cool in furnace to room temperature before removing.

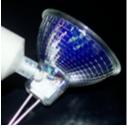


HIGH TEMPERATURE CERAMIC & GRAPHITE ADHESIVES

Technical Bulletin A2



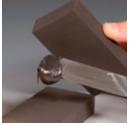
Ceramabond[™] 685-N bonds infrared heater.



Ceramabond™ 835-M bonds halogen lamp.



Ceramabond[™] 503 coats heater used to 1700 °C.



Graphi-Bond[™] 551-RN bonds graphite blocks.



Ultra-Temp[™] 516 seals heater assembly.

Aremco's high temperature ceramic and graphite adhesives are unique formulations for bonding, potting and sealing ceramics, composites, graphite, metals, quartz, and semiconductors for applications to 3200 °F (1760 °C).

| Part No. | Filler | Bonding* | Principal Use | | | | | |
|----------|---|------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 503 | | C-C | Dense Ceramics; Alumina-to-Alumina | | | | | |
| 552 | | C-C, C-M | Solid Oxide Fuel Cells; Low CTE Metals | | | | | |
| 569 | | C-C, C-M, Quartz | Probes, Sensors, Resistors, Igniters, Heaters | | | | | |
| 670 | Al ₂ O ₃ | C-C, C-M | Ceramic Textiles, Thread-Locking | | | | | |
| 671 | | C-C, C-M, M-M | Ceramic Textiles, Thread-Locking | | | | | |
| 835-M | | C-C, C-M, Quartz | Halogen Lamps | | | | | |
| 835-MB | | C-C, C-M, Quartz | Halogen Lamps | | | | | |
| 865 | AIN | C-C, C-M | Probes & Sensors; Thermal Conductivity | | | | | |
| 600-N | Al ₂ O ₃ – SiO ₂ | C-C, C-M | Refractory Repair | | | | | |
| 668 | | C-C, C-M | Oxygen Sensors, Heaters | | | | | |
| 551-RN | Graphite | Graphite, Carbon | Reducing/Vacuum Atmosphere | | | | | |
| 669 | Grapfille | Graphite | Oxidizing Atmosphere | | | | | |
| 571 | MgO | C-M, M-M | Heaters, Induction Coils, Sensors | | | | | |
| 632 | Mica | Mica | Mica Heaters | | | | | |
| 618-N | SiO ₂ | C–C, Quartz | Porous Ceramics, Quartz Tubes & Vessels | | | | | |
| 516 | | C-C, C-M | Thermocouples, Semiconductor Wafers | | | | | |
| 685-N | ZrO ₂ | C-C, C-M | Gasketing, Heaters, Igniters | | | | | |
| 835 | | C-C, C-M | Halogen Lamps | | | | | |
| 885 | | C-C | Zirconia, Solid Oxide Fuel Cells | | | | | |
| 890 | SiC | C-C | Crucibles, Heaters, Sagger Plates | | | | | |

 $^{*}C-C = Ceramic-to-Ceramic C-M = Ceramic-to-Metal M-M = Metal-to-Metal$

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Electrical

- Halogen Lamps
- Heaters
- · Igniters
- Fiberoptics
- Resistors
- · Solid Oxide Fuel Cells

Instruments & Sensors

- Gas Chromatographs
- High Vacuum Components
- Liquid Metal Inclusion Counters
- Mass Spectrometers
- Oxygen Analyzers
- Strain Gauges
- Semiconductors
- Temperature Probes

Mechanical

- Ceramic Honeycombs
- Ceramic Textiles
- · Graphite Blocks
- Refractory Insulation
- Sagger Plates
- Thread-Locking

HIGH TEMPERATURE CERAMIC & GRAPHITE ADHESIVES PROPERTIES

| Pa | rt Number | 503 | 552 | 569 | 670 | 671 | 835-M | 835-MB | 600-N | 668 | 865 |
|---------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| Tra | dename | | | | | Ceram | abond™ | | | | |
| Ma | jor Constituent | | | | Al_2O_3 | | | | Al ₂ O ₃ | – SiO ₂ | AIN |
| Color | | White | White | White | White | White | White | White | Tan | White | Gray |
| Tei | mperature Limit, °F (°C) | 3000 (1650) | 3000 (1650) | 3000 (1650) | 3000 (1650) | 3200 (1760) | 3000 (1650) | 3000 (1650) | 3000 (1650) | 2500 (1371) | 3000 (1650) |
| No | . Components | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Viscosity, cP | | 50,000-90,000 | 53,000–73,000 | Paste | 2,500-5,000 | 40,000-80,000 | 30,000-40,000 | 40,000-80,000 | 5,000-15,000 | 40,000-80,000 | Paste |
| Sp | ecific Gravity, g/cc | 2.35–2.55 | 1.90–2.20 | 2.15-2.30 | 1.80–1.95 | 2.05–2.15 | 2.35–2.45 | 2.00-2.15 | 2.00-2.05 | 2.20-2.40 | 1.95-2.15 |
| СТ | E, in/in/°F × 10 ⁻⁶ (°C) | 4.0 (7.2) | 4.3 (7.7) | 4.2 (7.6) | 4.3 (7.7) | 4.3 (7.7) | 4.0 (7.2) | 3.8 (6.8) | 3.0 (5.4) | 4.0 (7.2) | 1.5 (2.7) |
| | Mix Ratio, powder:liquid | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 : 60-80 | NA | NA | NA |
| _ | Thinner | 503-T | 552-T | 569-T | 670-T | 671-T | 835-M-T | 835-MB-T | 600-T | 668-T | 865-T |
| gling | Solvent | Water | Water | Water | Water | Water | Water | Water | Water | Water | Water |
| Handling | Application Temperature, °F | 50–90 | 50-90 | 50-90 | 50–90 | 50–90 | 50–90 | 50-90 | 50-90 | 50–90 | 50-90 |
| _ | Storage Temperature, °F | 40-90 | 40–90 | 40-90 | 40–90 | 40-90 | 40-90 | 40-90 | 40-90 | 40-90 | 40-90 |
| | Shelf Life, months | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| _ | Air Set, hrs | ≤ 1 | 1–4 | 1-4 | 1–4 | 1–4 | 1–4 | 1–4 | 1–4 | 1 | 1–4 |
| Curing | Heat Cure, °F, hrs | 200, 2 + 500, 2 + 700, 2 | 200, 2 + 500, 2 | 200, 2 | 200, 2 | 200, 2 | 200, 2 | 200, 2 + 350, 2 + 500, 2 | 200, 2 + 350, 1 | 200, 1–4 | 200, 2 + 350, 2 + 500, 2 |
| Die | electric Strength, volts/mil @ RT | 171 | 173 | 138 | 142 | 182 | 163 | 202 | 203 | 118 | 187 |
| To | rque Strength, ft-lbs ¹ | 60 | 52 | 38 | 60 | 57 | 63 | 27 | 14 | 38 | 27 |
| Мо | isture Resistance ² | Good | Excellent | Excellent | Excellent | Excellent | Good | Good | Excellent | Excellent | Excellent |
| Alk | rali Resistance ² | Fair | Good | Good | Good | Excellent | Excellent | Excellent | Good | Excellent | Good |
| Aci | d Resistance ² | Excellent | Good | Excellent | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good |

Footnotes

General Notes

¹ All adhesives except 551-RN contain no volatile organic compounds (VOCs).

Abbreviations

NA Not Applicable NM Not Measured

 $^{^{1}}$ Tested using a torque wrench after bonding a pre-oxidized $\frac{1}{2}$ "-13 nut and bolt and final curing at 1000 °F.

² Properties were evaluated after curing at 700 °F for 2 hours.

Special pigments available upon request.
 Some adhesives including 503, 516, 553, 569, 571, 618-N, and 890 can be formulated using 1–5 micron ceramic powders. Add "-VFG" to the part number (eg. 503-VFG) and contact Aremco for special pricing.

HIGH TEMPERATURE CERAMIC & GRAPHITE ADHESIVES PROPERTIES

| Pa | rt Number | 551-RN ^{3,4} | 669 | 571⁵ | 632 | 618-N | 890 ⁶ | 516 | 685-N | 835 | 885 ⁶ | | |
|----------|--|-----------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|
| Tra | dename | Graph | i-Bond™ | | | • | Ceram | abond™ | | | | | |
| Ma | jor Constituent | Gra | phite | MgO | Mica | SiO ₂ | SiC | | ZrO ₂ – | ZrSiO ₄ | ′rSiO ₄ | | |
| Со | lor | Black | Black | Off-White | Tan | Off-White | Blue-Gray | Tan | Tan | Tan | Tan | | |
| Tei | mperature Limit, °F (°C) | 5400 (2985) | 1400 (760) | 3200 (1760) | 2300 (1260) | 3000 (1650) | 3000 (1650) | 3200 (1760) | 3000 (1650) | 3000 (1650) | 3200 (1760) | | |
| No | . Components | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Vis | cosity, cP | Paste | 20,000-40,000 | 20,000-90,000 | 10,000–25,000 | 40,000-60,000 | 35,000-55,000 | 40,000-70,000 | 5,000-20,000 | 20,000-40,000 | 10,000-20,000 | | |
| Sp | ecific Gravity, g/cc | 1.45-1.50 | 1.45–1.50 | 1.90-2.20 | 1.45–1.50 | 1.80–1.90 | 1.70–1.75 | 2.15–2.30 | 1.85-1.95 | 2.25–2.35 | 2.65–2.70 | | |
| СТ | E, in/in/°F × 10 ⁻⁶ (°C) | 4.1 (7.4) | 4.2 (7.6) | 7.0 (12.6) | 4.7 (8.5) | .33 (.59) | 2.4 (4.4) | 4.1 (7.4) | 4.5 (8.1) | 4.0 (7.2) | 4.0 (7.2) | | |
| | Mix Ratio, powder:liquid | NA | NA | 1.0:1.0, 1.5:1.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | |
| _ | Thinner | Ethanol | 669-T | 571-T | 632-T | 618-N-T | 890-T | 516-T | 685-N-T | 835-T | 885-T | | |
| Handling | Solvent | Ethanol | Water | Water | Water | Water | Water | Water | Water | Water | Water | | |
| Hano | Application Temperature, °F | 40-90 | 50-90 | 50–90 | 50–90 | 50–90 | 50–90 | 50–90 | 50-90 | 50–90 | 50-90 | | |
| _ | Storage Temperature, °F | 30-75 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40-90 | 40-90 | 40–90 | 40-90 | 40-90 | 40-90 | | |
| | Shelf Life, months | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | |
| | Air Set, hrs | 1–4 | 1–4 | 1–4 | 1–4 | 1–4 | ≤1 | 1–4 | 1-4 | ≤1 | ≤1 | | |
| Curing | Heat Cure, °F, hrs | 265, 4 + 500, 2 | 200, 2 | 200, 2 | 200, 2 + 500, 2 | 200, 2 + 500, 2 + 700, 2 | 200, 2 + 500, 2 + 700, 2 | 200, 2 + 500, 2 + 700, 2 | 200, 2 | 200,2 | 200, 2 + 500, 2 + 700, 2 | | |
| Die | electric Strength, volts/mil @ RT | 75 | 105 | 91 | 150 | 156 | 73 | 188 | 176 | 111 | 105 | | |
| To | rque Strength, ft-lbs ¹ | 30 | 26 | 22 | 2 | 77 | 40 | 50 | 35 | 50 | 40 | | |
| Мо | isture Resistance ² | Excellent | Excellent | Excellent | Good | Excellent | Good | Good | Excellent | Good | Good | | |
| Alk | rali Resistance ² | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Excellent | Good | Good | Good | | |
| Aci | d Resistance ² | Good | Good | Fair | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | | |

Footnotes

 1 Tested using a torque wrench after bonding a pre-oxidized ½"–13 nut and bolt and final curing at 1000 °F.

General Notes

¹ All adhesives except 551-RN contain no volatile organic compounds (VOCs).

² Special pigments available upon request.

Abbreviations

NA Not Applicable NM Not Measured

² Properties were evaluated after curing at 700 °F for 2 hours.

³ Graphi-Bond™ 551-RN is also offered in a two-part, resin and powder, system called 551-RN-X for international shipments of 1 gallon or more.

⁴ Graphi-Bond™ 551-RN also demonstrates a lap-shear strength of 770 psi.

⁵ Ceramabond^w 571 ranges for viscosity and specific gravity reflect a powder-to-liquid mix ratio that ranges from 1-to-1 to 1.5-to-1.

⁶ Ceramabond™ 885 and 890 are also available in high pH, silicate-bonded systems. Part numbers are 885-K and 890-K. Contact Aremco for special pricing.

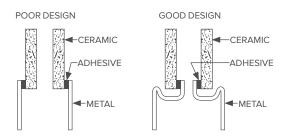
³ Some adhesives including 503, 516, 553, 569, 571, 618-N, and 890 can be formulated using 1–5 micron ceramic powders. Add "-VFG" to the part number (eg. 503-VFG) and contact Aremco for special pricing.

DESIGN GUIDELINES

General design criteria for bonding with ceramic and graphite adhesives are similar to those for epoxies and other organic adhesives. Main considerations include the coefficient of thermal expansion, joint design, glue line thickness, and operating environment.

Coefficient of Thermal Expansion

CERAMIC-TO-METAL RECOMMENDED DESIGN

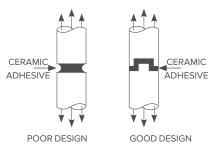


Due to the high thermal loading implicit in most ceramic adhesive applications, the joint design should account for the difference in the coefficient of thermal expansion between the adhesive and the components that are being joined. In the illustration above, note that the "poor" design loads the adhesive in tension since the metal expands faster than the ceramic. The "good" design allows for this thermal mismatch and loads the adhesion in compression, offering higher reliability.

Joint Design

Most adhesives offer relatively poor tensile-shear strength, so it is important to design a joint that will distribute the mechanical stress by maximizing the length of the glue line as shown in this illustration.

CERAMIC-TO-CERAMIC RECOMMENDED JOINT DESIGN



Glue Line Thickness

The clearance between mating parts at operating temperature should be 2-8 mils (50-200 microns). Less than 2 mils will prevent uniform adhesion; greater than 8 mils will often result in cohesive shear failure within the adhesive. A maximum depth of 0.25'' is recommended when using a ceramic or graphite adhesive for a small potting application.

Operating Environment

These adhesives offer excellent chemical, electrical and ultra high thermal resistance, and do not outgas under high vacuum. The main limitations are (a) relatively low mechanical strength and (b) slight porosity after curing. Contact Aremco for suggestions about how to reduce porosity and produce gas-tight seals.

APPLICATION PROCEDURES

Surface Preparation

Smooth surfaces are difficult to bond and should be etched, abrasive blasted or oxidized, then cleaned thoroughly prior to application. Aremco's Corr-Prep™ CPR2000 is recommended for etching metals. Porous substrates should be pre-coated with a binder to prevent separation and absorption of the adhesive binder. Add a "-T" to the part number (eg. 503-T) to designate the product thinner.

Mixing

One-part adhesives tend to settle and should be mixed thoroughly prior to use. Refer to Tech Bulletin A12 for information about Aremco's Model 7000 Pneumatic Mixer. Mix ratios for two-part adhesives are shown in the Property Chart. Viscosity may be adjusted by thinning up to 20% by weight.

Application

Apply a thin coat of adhesive to each surface using a brush, spatula or dispenser. Using a clamp or similar tool, maintain a uniform glue line of 2–8 mils (200–500 microns) by applying even pressure across the assembly. Wipe away excess material prior to drying. Refer to Tech Bulletin A12 for optional dispensing tools.



Model 7000 Mixer

Curing

Refer to the Property Chart for specific curing instructions for each product.



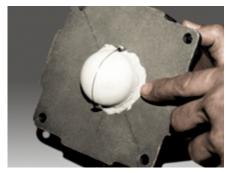
Graphi-Bond[™] 551-RN seals sensor in carbon brushes.



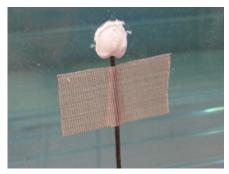
Ceramabond[™] 569 bonds flex heater to quartz vessel.



Ceramabond™ 571 coats copper induction heater.



Ceramabond[™] 571 coats oxygen sensor.



Ceramabond™ 571 bonds thermocouple to glass.



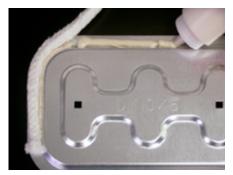
Ceramabond™ 618-N bonds porous ceramic filter elements.



Ceramabond[™] 671 used as a high temp threadlocker.



Ceramabond[™] 503 repairs furnace saggar plate.



Ceramabond[™] 685-N bonds ceramic gasket.



Ultra-Temp™ 516 bonds thermocouple to quartz tube.



Ceramabond™ 835 bonds halogen lamp.



Ceramabond[™] 552 seals thermocouple in metal housing.



Ceramabond[™] 835-M bonds cover to halogen Ceramabond[™] 835-M bonds halogen lamp. lamp.



CERAMIC ADHESIVE SELECTOR CHART

| Material | CTE °F (°C) | 503 | 552 | 569 | 670 | 671 | 835-M | 835-MB | 600-N | 600-HV | 668 | 865 | 551-RN | 669 | 571 | 632 | 618-N | 890 | 516 | 685-N | 835 | 885 |
|--------------------------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------------------------|-----|-------|--------|-------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----|--------|-------|-----|------|------------------|-----|-----|--------------------|--------------------|-----|
| | | | | | Al ₂ O ₃ | | • | • | Al | ₂ O ₃ – Si(| D ₂ | AIN | Gra | ohite | MgO | Mica | SiO ₂ | SiC | | ZrO ₂ – | ZrSiO ₄ | |
| Alumina | 4.4 (7.9) | • | | | • | • | • | | | | X | | | | × | | | | | | | |
| Alumina-Silica | 1.8 (3.2) | | • | | | | | | × | Х | • | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aluminum Nitride | 1.5 (2.7) | | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | | х | | | | | |
| Beryllia | 4.1 (7.4) | • | х | х | х | × | х | | | | | | | | | | | | × | х | × | х |
| Boron Carbide | 2.6 (4.7) | X | | | | | | | | | х | | | | | | | х | | | | |
| Boron Nitride | 4.2 (7.6) | × | • | • | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Borosilicate Glass | 1.8 (3.2) | × | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | | |
| Calcium Silicate | 3.0 (5.4) | | | | • | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ceramic Textile | _ | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | х | | |
| Cordierite | 1.1 (2.0) | | • | • | | | | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | | |
| Graphite | 4.3 (7.7) | X | | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | | х | | | | |
| Macor | 5.2 (9.4) | | х | • | х | × | х | | | | х | | | | × | × | | | | | | |
| Mica | 4.7 (8.5) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | | | |
| Mullite | 3.0 (5.4) | × | х | х | х | | | | | | • | | | | | | | | × | х | X | |
| Quartz | 0.30 (0.54) | X | | х | | | х | х | | | Х | | | | | | • | | | | х | |
| Refractory, Dense | _ | | • | • | | | | | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | х |
| Refractory, Light Weight | _ | | | | | | | | • | • | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sapphire | 4.2 (7.6) | | • | х | х | | х | х | | | Х | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Silica | 0.31 (0.56) | | | | | | | | | | Х | | | | | | • | | | | | |
| Silicon Carbide | 2.9 (5.2) | × | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | |
| Silicon Nitride | 1.8 (3.2) | × | | | | | | | | | Х | x | | | | | х | х | | | | |
| Steatite | 4.0 (7.2) | | × | | | × | х | х | | | × | | | | | | | | | × | • | |
| Zirconia | 5.7 (10.3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | х | х | х | |
| Zirconia Silicate | 4.0 (7.2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | • | • | • | х |
| Aluminum | 15.0 (27.0) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | | | | |
| Brass | 10.2 (18.4) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | | | | |
| Cast Iron | 5.9 (10.6) | | х | х | х | x | х | | | | х | | | | | × | | | | х | | |
| Copper | 9.3 (16.7) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | | | | |
| Inconel | 6.4 (11.5) | | х | х | х | × | х | | | | Х | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Molybdenum | 2.9 (5.2) | | х | • | х | × | х | | | | • | | | | | | | | Х | х | Х | |
| Nickel | 7.2 (13.0) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | | | | |
| Nickel-Iron | 2.6 (4.7) | | × | • | х | х | х | | | | • | | | | | | | | × | x | × | |
| Platinum | 4.9 (8.8) | • | х | х | х | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Silicon | 1.6 (2.9) | | | | | | | | | | Х | × | | | | | | | Х | × | × | |
| Silver | 10.6 (19.1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | | | | | | | |
| Stainless (300 Series) | 9.6 (17.3) | | | | | | | | | | Х | | | | × | | | | | | | |
| Stainless (400 Series) | 6.2 (11.2) | | × | × | × | х | × | | | | Х | | | | • | | | | Х | × | × | |
| Steel (1010) | 6.5 (11.7) | | × | × | × | х | × | | | | Х | | | | • | | | | х | × | × | |
| Tantalum | 3.9 (7.0) | | х | х | х | х | × | | | | • | | | | × | | | | Х | х | × | |
| Titanium | 5.8 (10.4) | | × | х | × | Х | × | | | | Х | | | | • | | | | Х | x | × | |
| Tungsten | 2.5 (4.5) | | х | | х | × | х | | | | • | | | | | | | | × | x | × | |

^{• =} Preferred, x = Applicable



HIGH TEMPERATURE CERAMIC-METALLIC PASTES

Technical Bulletin A3

Pyro-Putty® High Temperature Pastes are used to seal joints and repair defects in cast aluminum, cast iron, steel and stainless steel. Formulated using the most advanced organic and inorganic-ceramic technologies, these materials resist temperatures to over 2000 °F. Applications for Pyro-Putty® are widespread and found typically in the aerospace, automotive, foundry, heattreating, incineration, and power generation industries.





TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Pyro-Putty® 653 seals corroded burner manifold. turbo.

Afterburners

Exhaust Stacks

Boilers

Castings

Headers



Pyro-Putty® 950 seals

Incinerators

Molds and Dies

Heat Exchangers

Manifolds

Ceramic-Metallic Filled Inorganic Pastes

Pyro-Putty® 653

- Ceramic & Stainless Filled, One-Part, Water-Based Paste
- For Vertical Surfaces to ½" Thick
- Repairs Cast Iron, Steel & Stainless Parts to 2000 °F

Pyro-Putty® 1000

- Ceramic & Aluminum Filled, Two-Part, Water-Based System
- For Vertical Surfaces to ½" Thick
- Repairs Cast Iron, Steel & Stainless Parts to 1400 °F

Pyro-Putty® 2400

- · Ceramic & Stainless Filled, One-Part, Water-Based Paste
- For Applications to ¾" Thick
- Repairs Cast Iron, Steel & Stainless Parts to 2000 °F

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Turbines
- Boilers
- Heat Exchangers
 Furnaces
- Compressors Ovens
- Pumps
- Blowers
- Piping
- Ducting

- Steam Valves
- Foundry Molds

Ceramic-Filled Resinous Pastes Pvro-Puttv® 950

- Ceramic Fiber Filled, Organic-Resinous Gasket Seal
- For sealing High Temperature Joints to 950 °F, 750 psi
- Cures to a Tough, Pliable, Chemically Resistant Material

Pyro-Putty® 1500

- Ceramic Fiber Filled, Organic-Resinous Gasket Seal
- Seals Boiler Doors & Molten Metal Systems
- Easy to Apply & Remove, For Uses to 2300 °F

PYRO-PUTTY® PROPERTIES

| Тур | pe | Cerami | c-Metallic Filled Inorganio | Pastes | Ceramic-Filled | Resinous Pastes |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---|
| Pa | rt Number | 653 | 1000 | 2400 | 950 | 1500 |
| Fill | ler | Stainless | Aluminum | Stainless | Ceramic Fiber | Ceramic Fiber |
| Со | lor | Metallic Gray | Light Gray | Metallic Gray | Silver Gray | Gray Brown |
| Ter | mperature Limit, °F (°C) | 2000 (1093) | 1400 (760) | 2000 (1093) | 950 (510) | 2300 (1260) |
| Specific Gravity, g/cc | | 1.90 | 1.80 | 1.50 | 1.09 | 1.27 |
| Viscosity, cP | | Paste | Paste | Paste | Paste | Paste |
| No | . Components | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mi | x Ratio, Powder:Liquid | NA | 2:1 | NA | NA | NA |
| ring | Air Set, hrs | 2–4 | 2–4 | 5–7 | NA | 1–2 |
| Š | Heat Cure, °F/hrs | 200 / 3-4 | 160 / 1–2 | 200 / 2-4 | 400 / 1 or 225 / 6 | 200 / 1 |
| Sh | elf Life, months | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Sto | orage, °F | 40-90 | 40-90 | 40–90 | 40-90 | 40-90 |
| Packaging | | Pint, Quart, Gallon, 5-Gallon | Pint, Quart, Gallon, 5-Gallon | Pint, Quart, Gallon, 5-Gallon | 11 oz. Tube | 11 oz. Tube, Pint, Quart, Gallon, 5-Gallon |

APPLICATION PROCEDURES

Surface Preparation

All surfaces must be free of oil, grease, dirt, corrosives or other contaminants before application. Porous metal castings should be baked at high temperature to burn off embedded oils. Smooth metal surfaces should be abrasive blasted with a coarse media to a minimum SP-10 near white blast (0.001" minimum profile) for best results.

Mixing

All products should be mixed thoroughly to a uniform consistency prior to use. Product viscosities may be reduced by adding a maximum of 5–10% by weight of the appropriate thinner. Thinner may be ordered by adding a "-T" to the product number (eg. 653-T). The mix ratio for Pyro-Putty® 1000 is 2.0 parts powder to 1.0–1.5 parts liquid by weight. This ratio will produce the consistency of a thick paste. Pyro-Putty® 1000 will outgas slightly after mixing and it is recommended that the mixture be limited to the amount required for a specific application. Store mixed material at room temperature in a plastic container that is approximately twice the mixture volume. Allow to outgas for 24 hours. Remix contents thoroughly prior to use. Note that mixture will not begin to harden in a closed container for over 24 hours. Hardening will initiate when mixture is removed from container and exposed to air.

Application

Pyro-Putty® products may be applied using a spatula, putty knife or caulk gun. For cross-sections greater than $\frac{1}{4}$ "— $\frac{1}{4}$ " multiple applications should be made to avoid blistering. Cross-sections for all products should not exceed $\frac{1}{2}$ "— $\frac{3}{4}$ " ($\frac{3}{4}$ " maximum for Pyro-Putty® 2400).

Curing

The following instructions are guidelines for curing. Alternative cure times may be appropriate depending on the size of the application.

Pyro-Putty® 653

- 1. Air dry for 2 hours at room temperature and up to 4 hours for thick cross-sections.
- 2. Heat cure at 200 °F for 3 hours.
- 3. For multiple applications, air set for 1–2 hours between coats, then heat cure at 200 °F for 3–4 hours after the last coat.

Pyro-Putty® 950

- 1. This product can be cured in service at the operating temperature of the equipment.
- 2. For curing before service, heat cure the joint without pressure at 400 °F for 30–60 minutes or 225 °F for 4–6 hours.

Pyro-Putty® 1000

- 1. A heat cure is not required for cross-sections less than $\frac{1}{8}$ " thick. Air dry at room temperature for a minimum of 2–4 hours prior to use.
- 2. A heat cure is recommended for cross-sections greater than 1/8" thick. Air dry at room temperature for a minimum of 2–4 hours, then heat cure at 160 °F for 1–2 hours.
- 3. After curing, this product can be sanded to achieve a bright aluminum appearance.



Pyro-Putty® 1000 bonds heater.



Pyro-Putty® 2400 seals high temp ducting.



Pyro-Putty® 2400 seals high temp threads.

Pyro-Putty® 1500

1. This product dries at room temperature and cures in service at the operating temperature of the equipment.

Pyro-Putty® 2400

- 1. Air dry at room temperature for a minimum of 5–7 hours, longer for thick cross-sections.
- 2. A heat cure is not required if the use temperature exceeds 400 °F. Otherwise, heat cure at 200 °F for 2–4 hours.

Storage

Unopened containers have a six month shelf life when stored at room temperature. Make sure opened containers are capped securely to prevent evaporation. Place a plastic film in between the cap and container to prevent air leakage. The container may be inverted periodically to minimize settling. Store container between 40 °F and 90 °F.

Safety

Read Material Safety Data Sheet carefully before using any of the above products. Prolonged skin contact should be avoided due to possible irritation. In the uncured state, materials can be washed from the skin with a mild soap and water. If any material contacts eyes, flush continuously with water or neutralizing solutions, then consult a physician immediately.



HIGH TEMPERATURE POTTING AND CASTING MATERIALS

Technical Bulletin A4

Aremco's Ceramacast™ products provide the most expansive range of ceramic- and silicone-based materials for the assembly of high temperature, high power electrical devices, fixtures, molds and tooling.

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

Aluminum Oxide Systems

Coarse Grain Castable for Tooling and Induction Heaters

Fine Grain, High Strength Potting Compound 515 575 Fine Grain Potting Compound for Small Devices 575-N Fine Grain Castable for Potting & Tooling

576-N Medium Grain Castable for Large Potting & Tooling

Aluminum Nitride System

Thermally Conductive Fine Grain Compound for Potting

Magnesium Oxide System

Two-Part, Fast-Set, Compound for Casting & Potting

Silicon Dioxide Systems

645-N Low Thermal Conductivity, Low Expansion, Light-Weight Moisture Resistant Silicone, Coarse Grain Compound 905-FG Moisture Resistant Silicone, Fine Grain Compound

Silicon Carbide Systems

Thermally Conductive Two-Part Molding Compound Thermally Conductive Adhesive & Potting Compound 673-N

Zirconium Oxide System

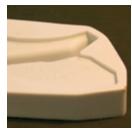
646-N High Density, High Strength Castable & Potting Compound

Zirconium Silicate Systems

High Strength Compound for Molding & Potting 505-N

586 High Strength Dispensable Compound for Potting & Casting

900-N High Density, High Strength Molding Compound



Ceramacast™ 900-N casts small, dense part.



insulates metal collar.



Ceramacast™ 673 mold for down-hole drill bit.



Ceramacast™ 673-N bonds SiC combustion nozzle



Ceramacast™ 575-N bonds Xenon arc lamp.



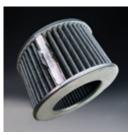
Ceramacast[™] 586 pots ignitor and cartridge heater.



Ceramacast™ 645-N fixture resists propane torch.



Ceramacast™ 505-N is used in high temp filter assembly.



Ceramacast[™] 586 is used in high temp filter assembly.



Ceramacast[™] 586 pots high power resistor.

CERAMACAST™ HIGH TEMPERATURE POTTING AND CASTING MATERIALS PROPERTIES

| Product Number | 510 | 515 | 575 | 575-N | 576-N | 675-N | 584 | 645-N | 905³ | 905-FG ³ | 673 | 673-N | 646-N | 505-N | 586 | 900-N |
|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Major Constituent | | А | luminun Oxid | e | | Aluminum Nitride | Magnesium Oxide | S | ilicon Dioxide | е | Silicon | Carbide | Zirconium Oxide | Zi | Zirconium Silica | |
| Binder | CaO-Al ₂ O ₃ | K ₂ -SiO ₂ | CaO-Al ₂ O ₃ | MgO | -P ₂ O ₅ | MgO-P ₂ O ₅ | SiO ₂ | MgO-P ₂ O ₅ | Silic | one | CaO-Al ₂ O ₃ | MgO-P ₂ O ₅ | MgO-P ₂ O ₅ | K ₂ -SiO ₂ | MgO-P ₂ O ₅ | MgO-P ₂ O ₅ |
| Temperature Limit, °F (°C) | 3200 (1760) | 3000 (1650) | 3000 (1650) | 3000 (1650) | 3000 (1650) | 2200 (1200) | 2800 (1535) | 3000 (1650) | 900 (482) | 900 (482) | 2500 (1371) | 2500 (1371) | 3000 (1650) | 2800 (1535) | 2800 (1535) | 2800 (1535) |
| CTE, in/in/°F × 10 ⁻⁶ (°C) | 3.9 (7.0) | 4.5 (8.1) | 4.3 (7.7) | 4.3 (7.7) | 4.1 (7.4) | 2.9 (5.2) | 6.5 (11.7) | 1.5 (2.7) | 2.0 (3.8) | 2.0 (3.8) | 3.8 (6.8) | 2.9 (5.2) | 3.1 (5.6) | 2.7 (4.9) | 2.7 (4.9) | 2.8 (5.0) |
| Volume Resistivity, ohm-cm @ RT | 10 ⁹ | 10 ⁹ | 10 ⁹ | 10 ⁹ | 10 ⁹ | 10 ¹³ | 10 ⁹ | 10 ⁹ | 1011 | 10 ¹¹ | NA | NA | 10° | 10° | 10 ⁹ | 10 ⁹ |
| Dielectric Strength, volts/mil @ RT | 75 | 250 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 300 | 100 | 300 | > 250 | > 250 | NA | NA | 250 | 100 | 125 | 125 |
| Compressive Strength, psi | 8,000 | 11,000 | 7,500 | 11,800 | 10,200 | 2,000 | 4,500 | 7,000 | NM | NM | 5,000 | 5,000 | 11,500 | 12,800 | 8,000 | 11,200 |
| Porosity, % | < 7.0 | < 2.0 | < 6.0 | < 2.0 | < 2.0 | < 3.0 | < 6.0 | < 5.0 | < 0.5 | < 0.5 | < 9.0 | < 4.0 | < 2.0 | < 2.0 | < 2.0 | < 2.0 |
| pH | 3–4 | 11–12 | 3–4 | 2–3 | 2–3 | 2–3 | 11–12 | 2–3 | NM | NM | 5–6 | 2–3 | 2–3 | 10–11 | 2–3 | 2–3 |
| Moisture Resistance | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Excellent | Excellent | Good | Good | Good | Excellent | Good | Good |
| Alkali Resistance | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good |
| Acid Resistance ¹ | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good | Good |
| No. Components | 1 + H ₂ O | 1 + H ₂ O | 1 + H ₂ O | 1 + H ₂ O ² | 1 + H ₂ O ² | 1 + H ₂ O ² | 2 | 1 + H ₂ O ² | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 + H ₂ O ² | 1 + H ₂ O ² | 1 + H ₂ O | 1 + H ₂ O ² | 2 |
| Mix Ratio, powder:liquid | 100 : 15–19 | 100 : 12–14 | 100 : 19–22 | 100 : 13–15 | 100 : 12–14 | 100 : 16–18 | 100 : 25-30 | 100 : 21–23 | 2:1 | 3:1 | 100 : 17–20 | 100 : 13–14 | 100 : 12–14 | 100 : 11–13 | 100 : 13–15 | 100 : 11–13 |
| Mixed Viscosity, cP | 12,000 | 10,000 | 16,000 | 11,000 | 9,000 | 15,000 | 18,000 | 10,000 | Paste | Paste | 16,000 | 12,000 | 9,000 | 10,000 | 15,000 | 20,000 |
| Shrinkage, % at 1000 °F | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 0.3 | < 0.3 | < 0.3 | < 4.0 | < 0.3 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 0.3 | < 0.3 | < 0.3 | < 0.3 | < 1.0 |
| Pot Life, hrs | 2–3 | 2–3 | 2–3 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | < 10 mins | 1–2 | NA | NA | < 20 mins | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | < 45 mins |
| Shelf Life, months | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 1 | 12 | 905-L:6 905-P:12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Color | Light Gray | White | White | White | White | Light Gray | Off-White | Off-White | Off-White | White | Gray | Gray | Tan | Off-White | Off-White | Off-White |
| Approximate Powder Density, lbs/gal | 15 | 12 | 12 | 12.5 | 14.5 | 10.5 | 12 | 11 | P-9.6/L-4.8 | P-9.6/L-3.2 | 12 | 14.5 | 15.5 | 14 | 13 | 13 |

Reference Notes

¹ All products are attacked by hydrofluoric acid.

² These products can be mixed alternatively with HLB-1 Hydrophobic Liquid Binder to achieve higher moisture resistance.

³ Ceramacast[™] 905 and 905-FG moisture resistance, porosity and shrinkage were tested at 900 °F only.

Abbreviations

NA Not Applicable NM Not Measured

APPLICATION PROCEDURES

Mixing

Blend powder thoroughly prior to adding water or liquid binder. Use the following mix ratios, adding the liquid into the powder and mixing thoroughly until smooth and uniform. Pour the mixture carefully into one side of the part. Vibrate as required to eliminate air bubbles. Agitate continuously or refrigerate to extend the pot life.

| | | Weight | Ratios | |
|---------|--------|--------------|--------|-----|
| Product | Powder | Liquid | Min | Max |
| 505-N | 100 | Water | 11 | 13 |
| 510 | 100 | Water | 15 | 19 |
| 515 | 100 | Water | 12 | 14 |
| 575 | 100 | Water | 19 | 22 |
| 575-N | 100 | Water, HLB-1 | 13 | 15 |
| 576-N | 100 | Water, HLB-1 | 12 | 14 |
| 584 | 100 | 584-L | 25 | 30 |
| 586 | 100 | Water, HLB-1 | 13 | 15 |
| 645-N | 100 | Water, HLB-1 | 21 | 23 |
| 646-N | 100 | Water, HLB-1 | 12 | 14 |
| 673 | 100 | 673-L | 17 | 20 |
| 673-N | 100 | Water, HLB-1 | 13 | 14 |
| 675-N | 100 | Water, HLB-1 | 16 | 18 |
| 900-N | 100 | Water | 11 | 13 |
| 905* | 100 | 905-L | 45 | 55 |
| 905-FG* | 100 | 905-FG-L | 30 | 35 |

*Ceramacast™ 905 and 905-FG are offered primarily in twopart kits consisting of a powder and liquid binder. The kit for 905 includes the 905-P powder and 905-L liquid; the kit for 905-FG includes the 905-FG-P powder and 905-FG-L liquid.

The liquid portion of these kits can also be supplied as a powdered binder and the user would add the solvent methyl ethyl ketone in a 1:1 ratio by weight at the time of use. The powdered binder is recommended for international customers for which hazardous freight charges associated with shipping solvent-based systems can be cost prohibitive. Use part numbers 905X and 905-FGX to order powder binder kits.

Note that Ceramacast™ 905 and 905-FG are not pourable. After the powder is thoroughly wet-out by the liquid binder, load the mixture to a filter bag and squeeze out the residual liquid. Ladle the mixture into the part and cure as recommended to obtain a dense, moisture resistant part.

Curing

Ceramacast[™] 505-N, 515

- 1. Dry for 16–24 hours at room temperature.
- 2. Bake at 200 °F for 1–4 hours.
- 3. Bake at 250 °F for 1-4 hours.
- 4. Bake at 350 °F for 1 hour.
- 5. Final cure at 500 °F for 1 hour.

Ceramacast™ 510, 575, 673

- 1. Dry for 16–24 hours at room temperature..
- 2. Bake at 200 °F for 3-4 hours.
- 3. Final cure at 250 °F for 1 hour.

Ceramacast™ 584

- 1. Material will set in approximately 10 minutes.
- 2. Air dry for a minimum of 2 hours.
- 3. Bake at 200 °F for 2 hours.
- 4. Final cure at 250 °F for 3 hours.

Ceramacast[™] 575-N, 576-N, 586, 645-N, 646-N, 673-N, 675-N, 900-N

- 1. Dry for 8 hours minimum at room temperature.
- 2. Bake at 200 °F for 2-4 hours.
- 3. Final cure at 250 °F for 3 hours.
- 4. Final cure at 450 °F for 30–60 minutes if using HLB-1 Hydrophobic Liquid Binder.

Ceramacast™ 905, 905-FG

- 1. Dry for 24 hours room temperature to allow solvent to evaporate.
- 2. Bake at 150 °F for 1 hour.
- 3. Bake at 250 °F for 1 hour.
- 4. Bake at 350 °F for 1 hour.
- 5. Final cure at 450 °F for 1 hour.

Special Notes

- 1. Chemically absorbed water will remain in all products even after curing at 250–350 °F. TGA studies indicate that chemically-absorbed water will be fully removed after exposure to 800–1000 °F. Curing at higher temperatures than recommended in the Curing section should be performed to obtain optimal electrical resistance and mechanical strength.
- If cracking occurs, possible causes include (a) excessive water or liquid binder was used, (b) curing occurred too rapidly, or (c) the cross-sectional thickness of the casting is too high. Contact Aremco for assistance if cracking persists.
- 3. Ceramacast™ products tend to react with aluminum molds.

 Use Aremco's EZ-Cast™ 580-N Flexible Silicone Rubber

 Molding Compound to avoid problems when casting

 ceramic parts.
- 4. Refer to Safety Data Sheet prior to use.

SILICONE MOLDING COMPOUNDS

Aremco's EZ-Cast™ 580N is an ideal compound for producing high reliability master molds. This silicone rubber compound exhibits high tear strength, very low shrinkage and high flexibility, all requirements for detailed reproduction.

| | PRO | PERTIES |
|----------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Up | per Temp. Limit, °F (°C) | 400 (204) |
| Lov | ver Temp. Limit, °F (°C) | -76 (-60) |
| Fle | xibility | High |
| Hai | rdness, Durometer, Shore A | 45 |
| Ter | nsible Strength, psi | 600 Min |
| Tea | ar Strength, Die B lb/in | 110 Min |
| Elo | ngation, % | 400 Min |
| Lin | ear Shrinkage, % | < 0.1 |
| | No. of Components | 2 |
| ng | Mixed Viscosity, cP | 30,000 |
| Handling | Specific Gravity, g/cc | 1.3 |
| 표 | Mix Ratio, resin:catalyst | 10:1 |
| | Pot Life, mins | 30 |
| She | elf Life, @RT, months | 6 |
| Col | lor | Beige Resin; Deep Red Catalyst |
| We | ight/Gal | 10 lbs resin, 1 lb catalyst |

Instructions For Use

- 1. Machine a master pattern from aluminum and secure master into an aluminum box with removable sides. If a wooden mold is used, make sure that the mold is sealed with wax and that tapers are included to facilitate removal. Mold should allow for a cast part wall thickness of 38" 1/2" minimum.
- Premix base and activator thoroughly before blending the components together in a ratio of 10 parts base to 1 part activator.
- 3. Vacuum degas at 29 in Hg. The mixture will rise to about 3–4 times its original volume, then collapse. Hold vacuum for another 1–2 minutes then release.
- 4. Pour slowly into a master, to fill all details and prevent air entrapment. Cure for 16–24 hours at room temperature, or 3–4 hours at 120 °F, or 1–2 hours at 150 °F. In humid atmosphere, heat cure for best results.

EZ-CAST™ FLEXIBLE MOLDS IN TWO EASY STEPS



Place the machined master, a duplicate of the finished casting, into a pan, and pour the EZ-Cast™ over the master.



Cure the EZ-Cast™ mold and peel out your finished pliable mold.



HIGH TEMPERATURE ELECTRICAL COATINGS & SEALANTS

Technical Bulletin A5-S1



Cerama-Dip[™] 538N coats resistors.



Ceramic-Inorganic

512-N Viscous, off-white, electrical insulation paste for circuit

breakers, power resistors and solenoids to 2400 °F (1316 °C).

538-N Low viscosity, light gray, electrical insulation coating for high

power resistors and rheostats to 2400 °F (1316 °C). Black

and green pigments also available.

Silicone

Transparent silicone sealer with exceptional electrical and

moisture resistance to 800 °F (427 °C). High viscosity (HV)

and very high viscosity (VHV) versions available.

Silicone-Ceramic

4030 Translucent-white, low-viscosity sealer for porous materials

to 900 °F (482 °C).

CP4040 Low viscosity, white, electrical insulation coating for motor

windings to 1100 °F (593 °C).

CP4050 Low viscosity, green, electrical insulation coating for power

resistors to 1100 °F (593 °C).

Silicone-Glass

SGC4000 Silicone-glass-ceramic, gray, low viscosity, scratch

resistant coating 900 °F (482 °C).

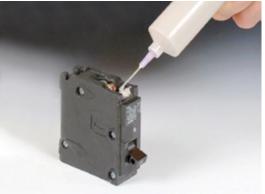
SGC4000-HT Silicone-glass-ceramic, gray, low viscosity, scratch

resistant coating 1400 °F (760 °C).

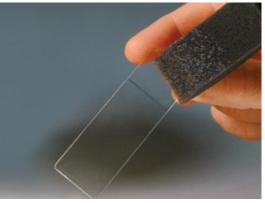
Glass

GC4000 Glass-enamel, gloss-black coating for stainless steel to 1000 °F

(538°C).



Ceramacoat[™] 512-N insulates circuit breaker screw.



 $\textit{Aremco-Seal}^{\scriptscriptstyle{\top}}\,529\,\textit{transparent sealer}.$



Cerama-Dip[™] 538N-BLK coats rheostats.

HIGH TEMPERATURE ELECTRICAL COATINGS & SEALANTS

| Туре | | CERAMIC-I | NORGANIC | | SIL | ICONE-CERAN | IIC | | SILICONE | | SILICON | E-GLASS | GLASS |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|
| Product Number | 512-N | 538-N | 538-N-BLK | 538-N-GRN | 4030 | CP4040 | CP4050 | 529 | 529-HV | 529-VHV | SGC4000 | SGC4000-HT | GC4000 |
| Tradename | Ceramacoat™ | | Cerama-Dip™ | • | Aremco-Seal™ | Corr- | Paint™ | | Aremco-Seal™ | | | Glass-Coat™ | • |
| Color (cured) | Off-White | Light Gray | Black | Green | Translucent- White | White | Green | Clear | Clear | Clear | Light Gray | Black | Black |
| Maximum Temperature, °F (°C) | 2400 (1316) | 2600 (1427) | 2600 (1427) | 2600 (1427) | 900 (482) | 1100 (593) | 1100 (593) | 800 (427) | 800 (427) | 800 (427) | 900 (482) | 1400 (760) | 1000 (538) |
| No. Components | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Viscosity, cP1 | 60,000-80,000 | 5,000-15,000 | 5,000-15,000 | 20,000-30,000 | 50–100 | 400-900 | 500–750 | 50–250 | 1,200–1,600 | 12,000–14,000 | 40–80 | 900–1,200 | 200-400 |
| Specific Gravity, g/cc | 1.98 | 1.55 | 1.57 | 1.73 | 1.31 | 1.27 | 1.31 | 1.05 | 1.09 | 1.22 | 1.59 | 1.61 | 1.65 |
| Dielectric Breakdown Strength, VDC/mil | 160 | 135 | 110 | 142 | > 750 | 310 | 285 | > 335 | > 430 | > 375 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 45 |
| Solids by Weight, % | 75.9 | 55.3 | 55.5 | 62.3 | 55.8 | 44.2 | 48.5 | 68.0 | 74.9 | 80.0 | 74.0 | 79.0 | 62.2 |
| Solids by Volume, % | 55.0 | 32.3 | 32.6 | 42.0 | 43.3 | 46.1 | 39.5 | 60.9 | 69.0 | 75.3 | 55.5 | 53.6 | 37.8 |
| WFT, mils (microns) ² | 1.82 (46.2) | 3.10 (78.6) | 3.07 (78.0) | 2.38 (60.5) | 2.31 (58.6) | 2.17 (55.1) | 2.53 (64.3) | 1.64 (41.7) | 1.45 (36.8) | 1.33 (33.7) | 1.80 (45.8) | 1.87 (47.4) | 2.64 (67.1) |
| DFT, mils (microns) ³ | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) |
| Theoretical Dry Film Coverage ⁴ @ 1 mil, ft²/gal (m²/liter) | 882 (21.6) | 518 (12.7) | 523 (12.8) | 674 (16.5) | 695 (17.1) | 740 (18.2) | 634 (15.6) | 976 (24.0) | 1106 (27.2) | 1208 (29.6) | 890 (21.8) | 860 (21.1) | 607 (14.9) |
| Curing, Min Air Set, hrs ⁵ | 2–4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5-1.0 | 0.5–1.0 | 0.5–1.0 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.5 |
| Curing, Heat Cure, °F, hrs | 200, 2–4 + 350, 1–2 + 500, 1 | 200, 2–4 + 350, 1–2 | 200, 2–4 + 350, 1–2 | 200, 2–4 + 350, 1–2 | 480, 0.75 | 480, 0.75 | 480, 0.75 | 200, 0.5–1 + 480, .75–1 | 200, 0.5–1 + 480, .75–1 | 200, 0.5–1 + 480, .75–1 | 200, 0.25 + 480, 0.25 + 1000, 0.20 | 200, 0.25 + 480, 0.25 + 1200, 0.20 | 200, 10 Min + 1000, 20 Min + 1300, 3 Min |
| Application Temperature, °F | 50-90 | 50-90 | 50–90 | 50-90 | 50–120 | 50-120 | 50–120 | 50–90 | 50-90 | 50–90 | 50–120 | 50-120 | 50-90 |
| Thinner | 512-N-T | 538-N-T | 538-N-T | 538-N-T | Butyl Cellosolve/ Water | Butyl Cellosolve/ Water | Butyl Cellosolve/ Water | MEK | MEK | MEK | Ethanol | PM Acetate | Water |
| Flash Point, °F/°C | NA | NA | NA | NA | > 212 (100) | > 212 (100) | > 212 (100) | 77 (25) | 82 (28) | 86 (30) | 96 (36) | 115 (46) | NA |
| Volatiles, lbs/gal | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.87 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 2.80 | 2.28 | 2.00 | 3.50 | 3.90 | 0.00 |
| Shelf Life, months | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Storage Temperature, °F | 55-85 | 55–85 | 55–86 | 55–86 | 55–85 | 55-85 | 55–85 | 40-90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40-90 | 40–90 | 40-90 |

Reference Notes

Abbreviations

NA Not Applicable
NR Not Required
DFT Dry Film Thickness
WFT Wet Film Thickness

Surface Preparation Notes

All surfaces should be free of oil, grease, dirt, corrosives, oxides, paints or other foreign matter. No further preparation is required when coating ceramics, refractories or graphites. Quartz should be sandblasted whenever possible. Smooth metal surfaces should be sandblasted or etched using Aremco's Corr-Prep™ CPR2000.

¹ Viscosity is measured using a Brookfield LV Viscometer.

² Estimated Wet Film Thickness (WFT).

³ Recommended Dry Film Thickness (DFT).

⁴ Actual coverage will vary depending on material losses during mixing and application.

⁵ Where a value is provided for "Min Air Set", it is recommended that the coating set at room temperature for, at minimum, the specified time prior to curing.

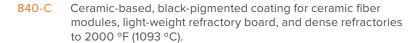


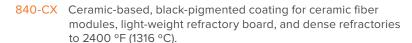
HIGH TEMPERATURE HIGH EMISSIVITY COATINGS

Technical Bulletin A5-S2

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

Aremco's HiE-Coat™ 840-Series line of high emissivity coatings are black-body formulations designed to significantly improve the thermal efficiency of infrared heaters, furnaces, incinerators, and ovens used throughout the appliance, ceramics, chemical processing, metallurgical, and refining industries. Natural gas and oil savings in the range of 5–10% are typical using these coatings.





840-CM Ceramic-based, black-pigmented coating for dense refractories and refractory metals to 2000 °F (1093 °C).

840-M Ceramic-based, black pigmented coating for carbon and stainless steel to 2000 °F (1093 °C).

840-MX Ceramic-based, black pigmented coating for carbon and stainless steel to 2400 °F (1316 °C).

840-MS Silicone-Ceramic, black pigmented coating for aluminum, copper, carbon and stainless steel to 1100 °F (593 °C).

High emissivity coatings absorb and re-radiate significantly more radiant and convective heat than an uncoated burner tube or refractory to a cooler load. For refractories lined systems, this reduces the amount of heat stored in the lining which results in less thermal shock and related thermal stresses, resulting in longer refractory life and reduced maintenance costs. Since less energy is absorbed by the refractory lining, faster heat-ups result, reducing cycle time and energy costs.



HiE-Coat™ 840-M coats gas-fired heating tubes.



HiE-Coat™ 840-C coats ceramic fiberboard infrared heater



HiE-Coat™ 840-M coats industrial heat exchanger.



HiE-Coat[™] 840-M coats gas burner component.



HiE-Coat™ 840-C coats exhaust pipe insulation.

HIE-COAT™ HIGH EMISSIVITY COATINGS

| Product Number | 840-C | 840-CX ⁶ | 840-CM | 840-M | 840-MX ⁶ | 840-MS |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| Туре | | | Inorganic-Ceramic | | | Silicone-Ceramic |
| Applications | Light-Weight Refractory | Light-Weight Refractory | Dense Refractory | Carbon Steel | Carbon Steel | Aluminum |
| | Fiber Modules | Fiber Modules | Refractory Metals | Stainless Steel | Stainless Steel | Copper |
| | Dense Refractory | Dense Refractory | | | | Carbon & Stainless Steel |
| Color (cured) | Jet Black | Jet Black | Jet Black | Jet Black | Jet Black | Jet Black |
| Maximum Temperature, °F (°C) | 2000 (1093) | 2400 (1316) | 2000 (1093) | 2000 (1093) | 2400 (1316) | 1100 (593) |
| No. Components | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mix Ratio, by Weight (by Volume) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Viscosity, cP1 | 70–160 | 50–150 | 600–800 | 400-800 | 300–700 | 250–500 |
| Specific Gravity, g/cc | 1.60 | 1.52 | 1.54 | 1.61 | 1.57 | 1.49 |
| Solids by Weight, % | 58.5 | 51.5 | 48.0 | 47.3 | 47.3 | 57.1 |
| Solids by Volume, % | 27.3 | 20.25 | 19.9 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 42.5 |
| WFT, mils (microns) ² | 3.66 (92.9) | 4.94 (125.4) | 5.03 (127.7) | 4.52 (114.8) | 4.52 (114.8) | 2.40 (61.0) |
| DFT, mils (microns) ³ | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) |
| Theoretical Dry Film Coverage ⁴ @ 1 mil, ft²/gal (m²/liter) | 438 (10.8) | 325 (8.0) | 319 (7.8) | 355 (8.7) | 355 (8.7) | 681 (16.7) |
| Curing, Min Air Set, hrs ⁵ | 1.0-2.0 | 1.0-2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Curing, Heat Cure, °F, hrs | 200, 1 | 200, 1 | 200, 0.5 + 500 / 1 | 200, 1 + 500 / 1 | 200, 1 + 500 / 1 | 480 / .75 |
| Application Temperature, °F | 50-90 | 50-90 | 50–90 | 50-90 | 50-90 | 50–120 |
| Thinner | 840-C-T | 840-CX-T | 840-CM-T | 840-M-T | 840-MX-T | PM Acetate |
| Flash Point, °F/°C | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | ~118 (48) |
| Volatiles, lbs/gal | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 |
| Shelf Life, months | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Storage Temperature, °F | 55–85 | 55–85 | 55–85 | 55-85 | 55–85 | 40–90 |

Reference Notes

- ¹ Viscosity is measured using a Brookfield LV Viscometer; spindle and speed selection vary depending on the product.
- ² Estimated Wet Film Thickness (WFT).
- ³ Recommended Dry Film Thickness (DFT).
- ⁴ Actual coverage will vary depending on material losses during mixing and application.
- ⁵ Where a value is provided for "Min Air Set", it is recommended to set the coating at room temperature for, at minimum, the specified time prior to curing.
- ⁶ Part numbers ending in "X" are made with black pigment that does not contain any copper; copper can produce "greening" of the coating when exposed to flame impingement.

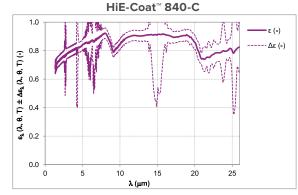
Surface Preparation Notes

All surfaces should be free of oil, grease, dirt, corrosives, oxides, paints or other foreign matter. No further preparation is required when coating ceramics, refractories or graphites. Quartz should be sandblasted whenever possible. Smooth metal surfaces should be sandblasted or etched using Aremco's Corr-Prep^{or} CPR2000.

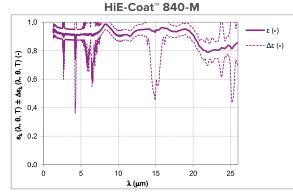
Abbreviations

NA Not Applicable DFT Dry Film Thickness NR Not Required WFT Wet Film Thickness

Spectral Normal Emissivity at 800 °C



| λ (μm) | 2 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 8.3 | 10 | 12.5 | 17.5 | 20 | 25 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| $\varepsilon_{\lambda} (\lambda, \theta, T) (-)$ | 0.735 | 0.799 | 0.827 | 0.903 | 0.848 | 0.904 | 0.896 | 0.860 | 0.809 |
| $\Delta \varepsilon$ (-), k = 2 | 0.036 | 0.036 | 0.036 | 0.037 | 0.035 | 0.036 | 0.042 | 0.051 | 0.066 |



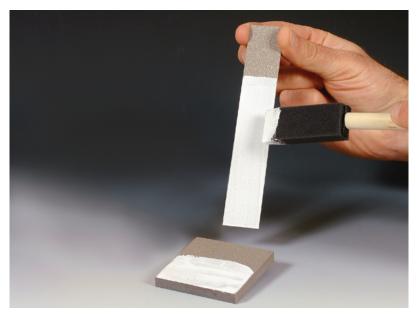
| λ (μm) | 2 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 8.3 | 10 | 12.5 | 17.5 | 20 | 25 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| $\varepsilon_{\lambda} (\lambda, \theta, T) (-)$ | 0.924 | 0.915 | 0.911 | 0.986 | 0.906 | 0.943 | 0.934 | 0.913 | 0.832 |
| $\Delta \varepsilon$ (-), k = 2 | 0.038 | 0.037 | 0.037 | 0.039 | 0.037 | 0.037 | 0.041 | 0.047 | 0.062 |

For more Spectral Normal Emissivity Charts, visit $\underline{\mathsf{aremco.com/tech-notes}}$



HIGH TEMPERATURE THERMAL SPRAY SEALANTS

Technical Bulletin A5-S3







Ceramabind[™] 542 seals thermal spray on sensor.



CP2000 seals thermal spray on small heater.

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

542

CP4010

Single part, low viscosity, water-dispersed, aluminum phosphate solution for penetrating ultra fine thermal spray

applications to 3000 °F (1650 °C).

503-VFG-C Single part, alumina-filled, phosphate-bonded, abrasion and corrosion resistant sealer for thermal spray applications to

3000 °F (1650 °C). Available in the following standard colors:

503-VFG-C-WHT White 503-VFG-C-BLK Black 503-VFG-C-BLU Blue 503-VFG-C-RED Red 503-VFG-C-ORG Orange

CP2000 Single part, urethane-based, gloss black, low viscosity, room temperature curing, abrasion and corrosion resistant sealer

for applications to 400 °F (204 °C).

CP2070 Two part, novolac-epoxy with exceptional abrasion and corrosion resistance for continuous operations to 300 °F (150 °C) and intermittent use to 400 °F (204 °C).

Single part, silicone-based, low viscosity, heat-curable, aluminum-filled sealer offering exceptional moisture

resistance to 1100 °F (593 °C).



CP2000 seals thermal spray on motor housing.

22

HIGH TEMPERATURE THERMAL SPRAY SEALANTS

| Туре | INOR | GANIC | URETHANE | NOVOLAC-EPOXY | SILICONE |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------------|
| Product Number | 542 | 503-VFG-C | CP2000 | CP2070 | CP4010 |
| Tradename | Ceramabind™ | Ceramacoat™ | | Corr-Paint™ | |
| Color (cured) | Clear | Assorted ⁶ | Gloss Black | Gray | Aluminum |
| Maximum Temperature, °F (°C) | 3000 (1650) | 3000 (1650) | 400 (204) | 300 (150) | 1100 (593) |
| No. Components | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Mix Ratio, by Weight (by Volume) | NA | NA | NA | 100:42 (2:1) | NA |
| Viscosity, cP1 | 35–45 | 5,000–7,000 | 200–240 | 800–1000 | 200–600 |
| Specific Gravity, g/cc | 1.47 | 2.34 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 1.05 |
| Solids by Weight, % | 41.0 | 76.0 | 67.0 | 100.0 | 44.2 |
| Solids by Volume, % | 22.0 | 53.7 | 49.0 | 100.0 | 41.6 |
| WFT, mils (microns) ² | 4.54 (115.3) | 1.86 (47.3) | 2.00 (50.5) | 1.00 (25.4) | 2.4 (61.0) |
| DFT , mils (microns) ³ | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) |
| Theoretical Dry Film Coverage ⁴ @ 1 mil, ft²/gal (m²/liter) | 353 (8.7) | 861 (21.1) | 722 (17.7) | 1604 (39.3) | 611 (14.9) |
| Curing, Min Air Set, hrs ⁵ | 1.0-2.0 | 1.0-2.0 | 0.5 | 8.0 | 1.0 |
| Curing, Heat Cure, °F, hrs | 200, 1 + 500, 1 + 700, 1 | 200, 1 + 500, 1 + 700, 1 | RT, 24 or 250, 1 | RT, 24 | 450, 1 or 480, 0.75 |
| Application Temperature, °F | 50-90 | 50-90 | 50-90 | 50–90 | 50–120 |
| Thinner | Water | 503-T, Water | Hi-Flash Naptha | Xylene | Distilled Water |
| Flash Point, °F/°C | NA | NA | 140 (60) | > 200 (93) | > 212 (100) |
| Volatiles, lbs/gal | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.86 | 0.00 | 0.86 |
| Shelf Life, months | 6 | 6 | 12 | 12 | 6 |
| Storage Temperature, °F | 55–85 | 55–85 | 40-80 | 40–90 | 55–85 |

Reference Notes

¹ Viscosity is measure using a Brookfield LV Viscometer; spindle and speed selection vary depending on the product.

503-VFG-C

⁶ Available in the following standard colors:

503-VFG-C-BLU Blue 503-VFG-C-RED Red 503-VFG-C-RED Orange

Surface Preparation Notes

All surfaces should be free of oil, grease, dirt, corrosives, oxides, paints or other foreign matter. No further preparation is required when coating ceramics, refractories or graphites. Quartz should be sandblasted whenever possible. Smooth metal surfaces should be sandblasted or etched using Aremco's Corr-Prep™ CPR2000.

Abbreviations

NA Not Applicable
NR Not Required
DFT Dry Film Thickness
WFT Wet Film Thickness

² Estimated Wet Film Thickness (WFT).

³ Recommended Dry Film Thickness (DFT).

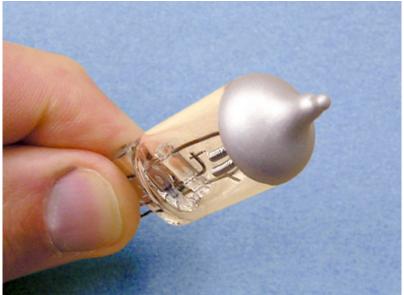
⁴ Actual coverage will vary depending on material losses during mixing and application.

⁵ Where a value is provided for "Min Air Set", it is recommended to set the coating at room temperature for, at minimum, the specified time prior to curing.



HIGH TEMPERATURE COATINGS FOR CERAMICS, GLASS & QUARTZ

Technical Bulletin A5-S4



Lamp-Coat™ LC4010-GL applied to auto headlamp.



Lamp-Coat™ LC4040-SG applied to IR heater.



Ceramacoat™845-GLT applied to auto headlamp.

Quartz-Coat[™] 850 applied to quartz IR heater tube.

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

Ceramic-Inorganic

845 Single part, waterborne, silicon-filled, phosphate-bonded, brown-black coating for glass and quartz to 2000 °F (1093 °C). Primarily used for marking ceramic parts and coating automotive headlamps, stadium lighting and quartz vessels for the semiconductor industry. Standard viscosity is 200-400 cP; a higher viscosity coating, 845-HV, in the range of 500-800 cP is available upon request. Additional colors below are offered.

845-BLK Jet Black 845-BLU Cobalt Blue 845-GRY Light-Gray 845-GLT Light-Green 845-GDK Dark-Green 845-SIL Silver 845-WHT White

Glass

613 Glass-filled adhesive/sealer for use with porous ceramics and refractories to 1150 °F (620 °C).

617 Glass-filled adhesive/sealer for use with porous ceramics and refractories to 1500 °F (816 °C).

850 Glass-ceramic filled, white reflective coating for glass and quartz to 1500 °F (816 °C).

Silicone

LC4010-BT Aluminum-filled coating for application over black top coated headlamps to 1020 °F (550 °C).

LC4010-GL Aluminum-filled coating for application directly over uncoated headlamps to 1020 °F (550 °C).

LC4040-SG White reflective coating for use on mercury vapor lamps and other high temperature glass and quartz components to 1200 °F (649 °C).

HIGH TEMPERATURE COATINGS FOR CERAMICS, GLASS & QUARTZ

| Туре | | | | INOI | RGANIC-CER | AMIC | | | | | GLASS | | | SILICONE | |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| Product Number | 845 | 845-HV | 845-BLK | 845-BLU | 845-GRY | 845-GLT | 845-GDK | 845-SIL | 845-WHT | 613 | 617 | 850 | LC4010-BT | LC4010-GL | LC4040-SG |
| Tradename | Quartz | -Coat™ | | | | Ceramacoat™ | | | | Aremco | o-Seal™ | Quartz-Coat™ | | Lamp-Coat™ | |
| Color (cured) | Brown-Black | Brown-Black | Jet Black | Blue | Gray | Light Green | Dark Green | Matte Silver | Off-White | Light Gray | Clear | White | Silver | Silver | White |
| Maximum Temperature, °F (°C) | 2000 (1093) | 2000 (1093) | 1500 (816) | 1500 (816) | 1500 (816) | 1500 (816) | 1500 (816) | 1500 (816) | 1500 (816) | 1150 (620) | 1500 (816) | 1600 (871) | 1020 (550) | 1020 (550) | 1200 (649) |
| No. Components | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Viscosity, cP1 | 200-400 | 500-800 | 1,000-1,500 | 500–1,000 | 400–700 | 750–1,250 | 800–1,000 | 400–900 | 400–700 | 1,000–2,000 | 1,100-1,500 | 500–1,000 | 40-50 | 300-400 | 250–500 |
| Specific Gravity, g/cc | 1.44 | 1.51 | 1.66 | 1.64 | 1.65 | 1.66 | 1.67 | 1.46 | 1.83 | 1.39 | 1.45 | 1.84 | 1.07 | 1.05 | 1.70 |
| Solids by Weight, % | 50.1 | 52.8 | 52.9 | 50.9 | 51.8 | 52.9 | 52.9 | 44.4 | 41.3 | 54.0 | 51.3 | 61.3 | 57.0 | 35.8 | 70.9 |
| Solids by Volume, % | 22.9 | 31.9 | 32.0 | 23.6 | 25.2 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 23.1 | 22.9 | 41.6 | 40.5 | 31.4 | 49.5 | 31.9 | 52.7 |
| WFT, mils (microns) ² | 3.24 (82.3) | 3.13 (79.6) | 2.90 (73.8) | 4.24 (107.8) | 3.97 (100.8) | 3.74 (95.0) | 3.74 (95.0) | 4.34 (110.1) | 4.12 (104.6) | 2.40 (61.0) | 2.47 (62.7) | 3.18 (80.8) | 2.02 (51.3) | 3.13 (79.6) | 1.90 (48.2) |
| DFT, mils (microns) ³ | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) | 1.00 (25.4) |
| Theoretical Dry Film Coverage ⁴ @ 1 mil, ft ² /gal (m ² /liter) | 495 (12.2) | 512 (12.6) | 552 (13.6) | 378 (9.3) | 404 (9.9) | 429 (10.5) | 429 (10.5) | 370 (9.1) | 389 (9.6) | 668 (16.4) | 650 (15.9) | 504 (12.4) | 794 (19.5) | 512 (12.6) | 845 (20.8) |
| Curing, Min Air Set, min ⁵ | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 30–60 | 30 | 30 | 10 | 5 | 60 |
| Curing, Heat Cure, °F, min | 200, 10 + 900, 5 | 1150, 30 | 200, 30 + 350, 60 + 1650, 3 | 1650, 15 | 200, 15 + 900, 10 | 200, 30 + 900, 10 | 200, 60 + 450, 60 + 1300, 15 |
| Application Temperature, °F | 50-90 | 50-90 | 50-90 | 50–90 | 50–90 | 50–90 | 50–90 | 50-90 | 50–90 | 50–90 | 50-90 | 50–90 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 |
| Thinner | 845-T | Water | Water | Water | PM Acetate | Ethanol | PM Acetate |
| Flash Point, °F/°C | NA | NA | NA | NA | ~ 118 (48) | ~ 118 (48) | ~115 (46) |
| Volatiles, lbs/gal | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 3.8 |
| Shelf Life, months | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Storage Temperature, °F | 55–85 | 55–85 | 55–85 | 55–85 | 55–85 | 55–85 | 55–85 | 55–85 | 55–85 | 40–90 | 40-90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40–90 |

Reference Notes

Abbreviations

NA Not Applicable
NR Not Required
DFT Dry Film Thickness
WFT Wet Film Thickness

Surface Preparation Notes

All surfaces should be free of oil, grease, dirt, corrosives, oxides, paints or other foreign matter. No further preparation is required when coating ceramics, refractories or graphites. Quartz should be sandblasted whenever possible. Smooth metal surfaces should be sandblasted or etched using Aremco's Corr-Prep™ CPR2000.

¹ Viscosity is measured using a Brookfield LV Viscometer; spindle and speed selection vary depending on the product.

² Estimated Wet Film Thickness (WFT).

³ Recommended Dry Film Thickness (DFT).

⁴ Actual coverage will vary depending on material losses during mixing and application.

⁵ Where a value is provided for "Min Air Set", it is recommended that the coating set at room temperature for, at minimum, the specified time prior to curing.



HIGH TEMPERATURE REFRACTORY COATINGS

Technical Bulletin A5-S5

Aremco's refractory coatings offer the ultimate protection of high temperature components used in the processing of ceramics, glass, metals, and plastics.

FEATURES

- · Ultra Hi-Temp Resistance
- Non-Wetted by Molten Metals, Salts, Glass & Plastics
- · High Lubricity for Easy Part Release
- · Minimizes Cast Surface Defects
- Increases Mold & Die Life
- For Use in Oxidizing, Reducing & Vacuum Atmospheres

APPLICATIONS

- · Composite Forming
- Glass Forming
- Metal Casting
- Injection Molding
- · Ceramic Hot-Pressing
- Metal Powder Sintering
- Welding
- Brazing

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

Graphi-Coat™ 623

This patented coating is a two-part, silica-bonded, titanium diboride filled, oxidation resistant coating for protecting graphite crucibles, electrodes, and heat-treating fixtures to 2000 °F (1093 °C).

Pyro-Paint™ 634-AL

This high purity alumina, two-part coating seals alumina fiberboards and shapes to fill porosity and resist molten metals to 3200 °F (1760 °C). Increases heat reflectivity to improve furnace efficiency by reducing ramp up times.

Pyro-Paint™ 634-ALP

This phosphate-bonded, single-part alumina coating bonds exceptionally well to dense refractories, providing high abrasion and corrosion resistance for operating temperatures to 3200 °F (1760 °C).

Pyro-Paint™ 634-AS and 634-AS1

These alumina-silica, single-part coatings increase the durability of refractory fiberboards by sealing the substrate to minimize dusting and resist wetting by non-ferrous metals to 2300 $^{\circ}$ F (1260 $^{\circ}$ C).

Pyro-Paint™ 634-BN and 634-BNSC

These lubricious, boron nitride, single-part coatings are used to seal refractory fiberboards and metals from wetting by nonferrous metals, salts, glasses and plastics. Select 634-BN for hard-coat and 634-BNSC for a more consumable soft-coat.

Pyro-Paint™ 634-GR

This single-part graphite coating improves parting of aluminum permanent molds, non-sticking in glass forming, and lubrication and stop-off in metalworking and wire drawing. Provides superior release, surface finish and mold protection.

Pyro-Paint™ 634-SIC

This single-part, silicon carbide coating improves the oxidation resistance of graphite crucibles, electrodes, and heat-treating fixtures to $2550 \, ^{\circ}\text{F}$ (1400 $^{\circ}\text{C}$).

Pyro-Paint™ 634-YO

This single-part, yttrium oxide coating protects graphite, ceramic and metals, exposed to reactive metals such as titanium, uranium and their alloys under inert or vacuum atmospheres to 2732 °F (1500 °C).

Pyro-Paint™ 634-ZO

This single-part, zirconium oxide coating produces a hard, oxidation resistant coating on carbon and stainless steel and a range of refractory metals including molybdenum, platinum, rhodium, and titanium to 3270 °F (1800 °C). Good for sealing porous refractories and protecting resistance heating elements from oxidation and residue buildup that causes arcing and reduced element life.



HIGH TEMPERATURE REFRACTORY COATINGS PROPERTIES

| Part Number | 623 | 634-AL | 634-ALP | 634-AS | 634-AS-1 | 634-BN | 634-BNSC | 634-GR | 634-SIC | 634-YO | 634-ZO |
|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Principal Application | Reduce Oxidation of Graphite | Seal Alumina Fiberboard | Seal Dense Refractory | Seal Refracto | ory Fiberboard | | of Non-Ferrous Refractories | Resist Wetting of Glass, Metal | Reduce Oxidation of Graphite | Resist Reactive Metals | Prevent Oxidation of Metals |
| Major Constituent | Titanium DiBoride | Aluminu | m Oxide | Alumir | a-Silica | Boron | Nitride | Graphite | Silicon Carbide | Yttrium Oxide | Zirconium Oxide |
| Color | Gray | White | White | Off-White | White | White | White | Black | Gray | Off-White | Off-White |
| Temperature Limit, °F (°C) | 2000 (1093) | 3200 (1760) | 3200 (1760) | 2300 (1260) | 2300 (1260) | 1560 (850) ¹ | 1560 (850) ¹ | 2200 (1200) | 2550 (1400) | 2732 (1500) | 3270 (1800) |
| No. Components | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mix Ratio ² | 60:40 | 75:25 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Viscosity, cP | 200-400 | 100–200 | 5,000–7,000 | 500-800 | 10,000-20,000 | 500–1,500 | 10–100 | 100–250 | 750–2,000 | 200-400 | 1,000–2,000 |
| Specific Gravity, g/cc | 2.15 | 2.46 | 2.38 | 1.55 | 1.60 | 1.15 | 1.20 | 1.24 | 2.00 | 1.55 | 2.02 |
| Solids by Weight, % | 78.7 | 81.3 | 76.0 | 64.3 | 64.9 | 19.8 | 30.0 | 47.5 | 68.2 | 45.0 | 59.2 |
| Solids by Volume, % | 52.7 | 56.1 | 53.7 | 41.1 | 40.7 | 18.0 | 13.3 | 31.6 | 42.0 | 14.0 | 29.6 |
| WFT, mils (microns) ⁶ | 1.9 (48.2) | 1.8 (45.3) | 1.9 (47.3) | 2.4 (61.7) | 2.5 (62.4) | 5.6 (141.5) | 7.5 (190.7) | 3.2 (80.5) | 2.4 (60.5) | 7.1 (180.9) | 3.4 (86.0) |
| DFT, mils (microns) ⁷ | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) |
| Theoretical Dry Film Coverage @ 1 mil, ft²/gal (m²/liter) | 845 (20.7) | 899 (22.1) | 861 (21.1) | 660 (16.2) | 653 (16.0) | 288 (7.1) | 214 (5.3) | 506 (12.4) | 674 (16.5) | 225 (5.5) | 474 (11.6) |
| Recommended Curing Min Air Set, hrs Hours Cure °F/hrs³ | 1 1400/0.25 | 2 200/2 | 1 200/2, 800/1 | 2 200/2 | 2 200/2 | 2 200/2 | 2 200/2 | 2 200/2 | 1 200/2, 800/1 | 0.5 200/1 | 2 200/2 |
| Application Temperature, °F | 50-90 | 50–90 | 50–90 | 50–90 | 50–90 | 50-90 | 50-90 | 50–90 | 50-90 | 50–90 | 50-90 |
| Thinner ⁴ | 623-T | 634-AL-T | 634-ALP-T | 634-AS-T | 634-AS-T | 634-BN-T | 634-BNSC-T | 634-GR-T | 634-SIC-T | H₂O | 634-ZO-T |
| Coating pH | 8–9.5 | 4–5 | 2–3 | 8-9.5 | 8–9.5 | 11–12 | 4–5 | 8–9 | 2–3 | 7–8 | 11–12 |
| Flash Point, °F | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Weight/Gallon, lbs ⁵ | 12.5 | 12.0 | 16.5 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 16.5 | 12.0 | 14.5 |
| Shelf Life, months | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Storage Temperature, °F | 40-90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40-90 | 40-90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40-90 |

¹ Temperature limit applies to oxidizing atmospheres only. Can be used in vacuum/inert atmospheres to 2000 °C. ² Mix ratio is Powder: Liquid. Ratios may be altered as required to adjust viscosity.

Abbreviations

NA Not Applicable

³ A short cure is recommended, however, most of these products can be air set then ramped up to operating temperature immediately.

⁴ Distilled water may also be used to thin all products. Use 1–2% distilled water by weight.

⁵ For two-part systems, this only refers to the weight per gallon for the powder portion of the mixture.

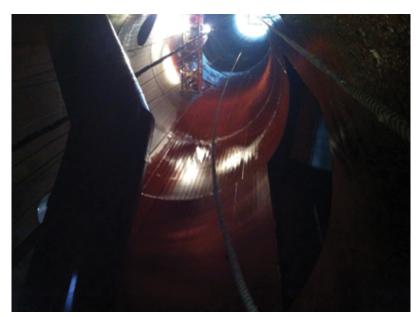
⁶ Estimated Wet Film Thickness (WFT).

⁷ Recommended Dry Film Thickness (DFT).



CORROSION RESISTANT EPOXY & URETHANE COATINGS

Technical Bulletin A6-S1



Corr-Paint™ CP2050-LF coats flare stack.

Aremco's Corr-Paint™ epoxy and urethane-based coatings are used for producing corrosion and wear resistant barriers to 500 °F. Typical applications include tanks, pipelines, boilers, precipitators, scrubbers, bag houses, cyclones, hoppers and other process equipment used in the power, pulp and paper, and chemical processing industries.



Corr-Paint™ CP2060



Corr-Paint™ CP2060 coats pump housing.

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

Urethane

CP2000 Jet Black CP2010 Aluminum CP2020 Gray

Epoxy-Phenolics

CP2050-FF Fine-Fiber Reinforced CP2050-LF Large-Fiber Reinforced CP2050-NF Unfilled

Novolac-Epoxies CP2060 SiC Filled, Hi-Build, 500 °F • Cures at Room Temperature CP2070 CP2075 Gray, Hi-Build, 400 °F

FEATURES

- · Single-Part, No Mixing
- · Low Viscosity
- · Cures at Room Temperature
- · High Wear Resistance
- Excellent Salt Spray Resistance
- Maximum Temperature, 400 °F
- Two-Part Systems
- High Viscosity for Thick Depositions
- · Cures at Room Temperature
- Excellent Corrosion Resistance
- · Excellent Wear Resistance
- Maximum Use Temperature, 500 °F
- Two-Part Systems
- Gray, Low Viscosity, 300 °F Excellent Corrosion Resistance
 - · Excellent Wear Resistance



Corr-Paint™ CP2000 coats motor housing.

CORROSION PROTECTIVE URETHANE & EPOXY COATINGS PROPERTIES

| Тур | oe . | | URETHANE | | EPOXY-PHENOLIC | N | OVOLAC-EPOX | Y |
|--------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Pro | oduct Number | CP2000 | CP2010 | CP2020 | CP2050- <u>XX</u> 1 | CP2060 ¹ | CP2070 | CP2075 |
| Col | lor (cured) | Gloss Black | Aluminum | Gloss Gray | Brown-Red | Gray | Gray | Gray |
| Ter | mp. Continuous,°F(°C) | 400 (204) | 400 (204) ² | 400 (204) ² | 400 (204) | 500 (260) | 300 (150) ⁷ | 400 (204) |
| No | . Components | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Mix | Ratio, by Weight | NA | NA | NA | 1:1 | 100 : 8 | 100:42 (2:1 Vol) | 100:26 (3:1 Vol) |
| Vis | cosity, cP | 200–240 | 300-600 | 200–500 | Paste | Paste | 800–1000 | Paste |
| Spe | ecific Gravity, g/cc | 1.05 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.60 | 1.90 | 1.10 | 1.10 |
| Sol | lids by Weight, % | 67.0 | 70.0 | 72.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Sol | lids by Volume, % | 49.0 | 66.0 | 77.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| WF | -T, mils (microns) ³ | 4.0 (101.6) | 4.0 (101.6) | 4.0 (101.6) | 50+ (1270.0) | 50+ (1270.0) | 7.0 (177.8) | 20.0 (508.0) |
| DF | T, mils (microns) ⁴ | 2.0 (50.8) | 2.6 (67.1) | 3.1 (78.7) | 50+ (1270.0) | 50+ (1270.0) | 7.0 (177.8) | 20.0 (508.0) |
| | eoretical Dry Film Coverage ⁵ mil, ft²/gal (m²/liter) | 722 (17.7) | 1058 (25.9) | 1235 (30.3) | 1604 (39.3) | 1604 (39.3) | 1604 (39.3) | 1604 (39.3) |
| Pri | mer | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| 0 | Touch, hrs | 4-6 | 4-6 | 4–6 | 6–8 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Drying | Handling, hrs | 6–8 | 6–8 | 6–8 | 12–14 | 6–8 | 8 | 8 |
| | Recoat, (min/max), hrs | 3/7 | 6/12 | 3/7 | 4/48 | 4/8 | 4/8 | 4/8 |
| Curing | Min Air Set, hrs ⁶ | 0.5 | 1 | 0.5 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| ਹੋ | Cure, °F/hrs | RT/24 or 250/1 | RT/24 or 250/1 | RT/24 or 250/1 | RT/48 or 175/4 | RT/48 or 250/6 | RT/24 | RT/24 or 175/4 |
| Ар | plication Temp., °F | 50-90 | 50–90 | 50-90 | 50–90 | 50–90 | 50–90 | 50-90 |
| Thi | inner | Hi-Flash Naptha | Hi-Flash Naptha | Hi-Flash Naptha | NR | NR | Xylene | Xylene |
| Pot | t Life, hrs at room temp. | NA | NA | NA | 0.70 | 0.75 (500g) | 0.35 (200g) | 0.5 (200g) |
| Fla | sh Point, °F (°C) | 140 (60) | 140 (60) | 140 (60) | > 200 (93) | > 200 (93) | > 200 (93) | > 200 (93) |
| vo | C's, lbs/gal | 2.86 | 3.00 | 2.80 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| She | elf Life @RT, months | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Sto | orage Temperature, °F | 40-90 | 40-90 | 40–90 | 40-90 | 40-90 | 40-90 | 40-90 |

Reference Notes

| Technical Notes for Epoxy Coatings | CP2050-XX | CP2060 | CP2070 | CP2075 |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
| Lap Shear Strength to Aluminum, psi | | | | |
| 25 °C | 2,700 | 2,300 | 2050 | 2260 |
| 65 °C | - | _ | 1900 | 2100 |
| 100 °C | 1,800 | 2,000 | 1250 | 1420 |
| 150 °C | 900 | 1,200 | 225 | 430 |
| 175 °C | 300 | 900 | _ | _ |
| Flexural Strength, psi | 13,400 | 11,500 | 12,000 | 12,000 |
| Compressive Strength, psi | 10,300 | 12,000 | 8,500 | 8,500 |
| Elongation, % | 3 | 2 | < 2 | < 2 |
| Hardness, Shore D | 86 | 90 | 85 | 85 |

- ² CP2010 will begin to discolor at 300 °F.
- ³ Estimated Wet Film Thickness (WFT).
- ⁴ Recommended Dry Film Thickness (DFT).
- ⁵ Actual coverage will vary depending on
- ⁶ Where a value is provided for "Min Air Set", it is recommended that the coating set at room temp. for, at minimum, the specified time prior to curing.
- ⁷ Withstands intermittent service temperatures of material losses during mixing and application. 350–400 °F if cured for 2 hours at 185 °F.

Surface Preparation Notes

All surfaces should be free of oil, grease, dirt, corrosives, oxides, paints or other foreign matter. No further preparation is required when coating ceramics, refractories or graphites. Smooth metal surfaces should be abrasive blasted to an SSPC-SP10 near white blast. Remove abrasive residue using air pressure; do not clean with organic solvents

Aremco's Corr-Prep™ CPR2000 is recommended as an alternative when sandblasting is not possible. This is a specially formulated, water-based, zinc phosphate metal etching solution that is non-toxic, non-flammable, noncaustic, and non-corrosive. It etches metal to provide surface profile for superior coating adhesion to aluminum, galvanized metal, steel, and stainless steel. It also helps to improve longterm corrosion protection. Application is simple—just brush or spray liquid on the substrate, allow to sit for 20-30 minutes, then rinse off and dry substrate thoroughly prior to coating.

CHEMICAL RESISTANCE CHART

| Chemical | | CP2000 | CP2050 | CP2060 | CP2070 | CP2075 |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ACIDS | | | | | | |
| Acetic Acid | 20% | В | В | В | В | В |
| Acetic Acid | 80% | В | В | В | В | В |
| Hydrochloric Acid | 10% | А | А | А | А | Α |
| Hydrochloric Acid | 20% | Α | А | Α | А | А |
| Nitric Acid | 10% | Α | А | Α | А | А |
| Nitric Acid | 20% | В | В | В | В | В |
| Nitric Acid | 50% | D | D | D | D | С |
| Nitric Acid | 100% | D | D | D | D | В |
| Phosphoric Acid | < 40% | В | А | А | А | А |
| Phosphoric Acid | 40–100% | D | С | С | С | С |
| Sulfuric Acid | 10% | А | А | А | А | А |
| Sulfuric Acid | 10-75% | С | В | В | В | В |
| Sulfuric Acid | 75–100% | D | D | D | D | С |
| BASES | | | | | | |
| Potassium Hydroxide | | А | А | А | А | А |
| Sodium Hydroxide | 20% | А | А | А | А | А |
| Sodium Hydroxide | 50% | А | А | А | А | А |
| Sodium Hydroxide | 80% | Α | А | Α | А | А |
| FUELS & SOLVENTS | | | | | | |
| Acetone | | В | В | В | В | В |
| Alcohol | | Α | А | Α | А | А |
| Crude Oil | | Α | А | Α | А | А |
| Diesel | | А | А | А | А | А |
| Gasoline | | Α | А | А | А | А |
| Heptane | | Α | А | А | А | А |
| Jet Fuel | | Α | А | А | А | А |
| Kerosene | | А | А | А | А | А |
| Methyl Ethyl Ketone | | В | В | В | В | В |
| Methylene Chloride | | В | В | Α | А | А |
| Toluene | | Α | А | Α | А | А |
| Xylene | | Α | А | Α | А | А |

Abbreviations

Not Applicable Not Required Dry Film Thickness

WFT Wet Film Thickness

Room Temperature

Key

A No Effect or Excellent

B Minor Effect or Good

C Moderate Effect or Fair

D Severe Effect or Not Recommended



HIGH TEMPERATURE SILICONE-POLYESTER COATINGS

Technical Bulletin A6-S2







Corr-Paint™ CP4000-S

Corr-Paint™ CP4040-S

Corr-Paint™ CP4040-S

Aremco's Corr-Paint™ CP40xx-S series coatings are formulated using an advanced silicone-polyester resin combined with inorganic fillers and pigments to offer continuous temperature resistance to 600 °F (316 °C) and intermittent resistance to 800 °F (427 °C).

These coatings are single-part, heat curable systems that adhere to a wide range of materials including metals, ceramics, glass, quartz, and refractories, and offer outstanding resistance to outdoor weathering, UV light, salt spray corrosion, oxidation, detergents, and thermal shock.

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

- Single-Part, No Mixing
- Low Viscosity
- Maximum Use Temperature, 600 °F (316 °C)
- Intermittent Use Temperature, 800 °F (427 °C)
- · Bonds to Ceramics, Glass, Quartz, Metals
- Excellent Resistance to Moisture & Salt Spray
- Resists Thermal Shock
- · Resists Ultraviolet Light

AVAILABLE COLORS*



CP4000-S Black



CP4060-S Red

















^{*} All colors are matte finish. The colors represented here are approximate and the actual product color may vary.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Bag Houses
- Boiler Casings
- Chimneys
- Cyclones
- Ducting
- Heaters
- Heat Exchangers
- Exhaust Systems
- Engines

- Furnaces
- Ovens
- Kilns
- Lighting Fixtures
- · Process Vessels
- Reformers
- Scrubbers
- Stacks
- Turbochargers

HIGH TEMPERATURE SILICONE-POLYESTER COATINGS PROPERTIES

| Туре | SILICONE-POLYESTER | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Product Number | CP4000-S | CP4010-S | CP4020-S | CP4040-S | CP4050-S | CP4060-S | CP4070-S | CP4080-S | CP4090-S | CP4095-S |
| Color (cured) | Black | Aluminum | Gray | White | Green | Red | Blue | Yellow | Brown | Orange |
| Temperature Continuous, °F (°C) | 600 (316) | 600 (316) | 600 (316) | 600 (316) | 600 (316) | 600 (316) | 600 (316) | 600 (316) | 600 (316) | 600 (316) |
| Temperature Intermittent, °F (°C) | 800 (427) | 800 (427) | 800 (427) | 800 (427) | 800 (427) | 800 (427) | 800 (427) | 800 (427) | 800 (427) | 800 (427) |
| No. Components | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Viscosity, cP1 | 400–600 | 300–400 | 200–400 | 300–500 | 250–350 | 500–700 | 150–250 | 300–500 | 400–600 | 550–750 |
| Specific Gravity, g/cc | 1.45 | 1.00 | 1.42 | 1.37 | 1.46 | 1.47 | 1.43 | 1.40 | 1.45 | 1.40 |
| Solids by Weight, % | 69.9 | 37.0 | 62.1 | 42.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 |
| Solids by Volume, % | 57.7 | 36.7 | 58.5 | 49.2 | 57.4 | 57.4 | 59.0 | 57.7 | 58.6 | 58.9 |
| WFT, mils (microns) ² | 1.73 (44.0) | 2.73 (69.2) | 1.71 (43.4) | 2.03 (51.6) | 1.74 (44.3) | 1.74 (44.3) | 1.69 (43.0) | 1.73 (44.0) | 1.71 (43.3) | 1.70 (43.2) |
| DFT, mils (microns) ³ | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) |
| Theoretical Dry Film Coverage ⁴ @ 1 mil, ft²/gal (m²/liter) | 925 (22.7) | 589 (14.5) | 938.0 (23.0) | 789.7 (19.4) | 920.3 (22.6) | 921.1 (22.6) | 946.7 (23.2) | 925.6 (22.7) | 940 (23.1) | 944 (23.2) |
| Primer ⁵ | NR |
| Touch, hrs | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 |
| Handling, hrs | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 |
| Recoat, (min/max), hrs | 1/24 | 1/24 | 1/24 | 1/24 | 1 / 24 | 1/24 | 1 / 24 | 1/24 | 1/24 | 1/24 |
| Min Air Set, hrs ⁶ Cure, °F/hrs ^{7,8} | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Cure, °F/hrs ^{7,8} | 450 / 1 or 480 / .75 |
| Application Temperature, °F | 50-120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50-120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 |
| Thinner | PM Acetate |
| Pot Life, hrs at room temp. | NA |
| Flash Point, °F (°C) | 118 (48) | 115 (46) | 115 (46) | 115 (46) | 115 (46) | 115 (46) | 115 (46) | 115 (46) | 115 (46) | 115 (46) |
| VOC's, lbs/gal | 3.6 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Shelf Life @RT, months | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Storage Temperature, °F | 40-90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40-90 | 40-90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40-90 |

Reference Notes

- ¹ Viscosity is measured using a Brookfield LV Viscometer, LV3 Spindle @ 30 RPM.
- ² Estimated Wet Film Thickness (WFT).
- ³ Recommended Dry Film Thickness (DFT).
- ⁴ Actual coverage will vary depending on material losses during mixing and application.
- ⁵ Primer is only recommended for exterior applications in which salt fog or moisture are present.
- ⁶ Where a value is provided for "Min Air Set", it is recommended to set the coating at room

- temperature for, at minimum, the specified time prior to curing.
- Adequate ventilation is required when curing these products as some outgassing will occur.
- 8 Curing is recommended but not absolutely required if the system is raised slowly to a minimum of 450 °F within 24–48 hours of application and not exposed to high moisture or rain during this initial dwell period.

Surface Preparation Notes

All surfaces should be free of oil, grease, dirt, corrosives, oxides, paints or other foreign matter. No further preparation is required when coating ceramics, refractories or graphites. Smooth metal surfaces should be abrasive blasted to an SSPC-SP6 near white blast. Remove abrasive residue using air pressure; do not clean with organic solvents.

Aremco's Corr-Prep" CPR2000 is recommended as an alternative when sandblasting is not possible. This is a specially formulated, water-based, zinc phosphate metal etching solution that is non-toxic, non-flammable, non-caustic, and non-corrosive. It etches metal to provide surface profile for superior coating adhesion to aluminum, galvanized metal, steel, and stainless steel. It also helps to improve long-term corrosion protection. Application is simple — just brush or spray liquid on the substrate, allow to sit for 20–30 minutes, then rinse off and dry substrate thoroughly prior to coating.

Application Notes: Mix thoroughly before use to redisperse fillers and pigments. Apply using a brush, roller or spray gun. When spraying, a maximum dry film thickness of 2 mils (0.002") can be achieved by applying two coats. Recommended fluid nozzle diameter is 40–50 mils, atomizing presure of 40–50 psi, and distance from work of 8–10". Adequate ventilation is required when applying and curing the coating. Read Safety Data Sheet for further safety instructions.

Abbreviations

NA Not Applicable
NR Not Required
DFT Dry Film Thickness

WFT Wet Film Thickness RT Room Temperature

Refer to Price List for complete order information.



HIGH TEMPERATURE SILICONE RESIN COATINGS

Technical Bulletin A6-S3





Corr-Paint™ CP4000-S1

Corr-Paint™ CP4020-S1

Aremco's Corr-Paint CP40xx-S1 series coatings are formulated using an advanced solvent-based silicone resin combined with inorganic fillers and pigments to offer temperature resistance up to 1400 °F (760 °C).

These coatings are single-part, heat curable systems that adhere to a wide range of materials including metals, ceramics, glass, quartz, and refractories, and offer outstanding resistance to outdoor weathering, UV light, salt spray corrosion, oxidation, some chemicals, and thermal shock.

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

- · Single-Part, No Mixing
- Low Viscosity
- Maximum Use Temperature, 1100–1400 °F (593–760 °C)
- · Good Chemical Resistance
- Bonds to Ceramics, Glass, Quartz, Metals
- · Excellent Resistance to Moisture & Salt Spray
- Resists Thermal Shock
- Resists Ultraviolet Light
- Solvent-Based

AVAILABLE COLORS*



CP4000-S1 Black



CP4060-S1



















^{*} All colors are matte finish. The colors represented here are approximate and the actual product color may vary.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Bag Houses
- Boiler Casings
- Chimneys
- Cyclones
- Ducting
- Heaters
- Heat Exchangers
- Exhaust Systems
- Engines

- Furnaces
- Ovens
- Kilns
- Lighting Fixtures
- · Process Vessels
- Reformers
- Scrubbers
- Stacks
- Turbochargers

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HIGH TEMPERATURE SOLVENT-BASED SILICONE COATINGS PROPERTIES

| Тур | e e | SILICONE | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Pro | duct Number | CP4000-S1 | CP4000-S1-HT | CP4010-S1 | CP4020-S1 | CP4040-S1 | CP4050-S1 | CP4060-S1 | CP4070-S1 | CP4080-S1 | CP4090-S1 | CP4095-S1 |
| Color (cured) | | Black | Black | Aluminum | Gray | White | Green | Red | Blue | Yellow | Brown | Orange |
| Temperature Continuous, °F (°C) | | 1100 (593) | 1400 (760) | 1100 (593) | 1100 (593) | 1100 (593) | 1100 (593) | 1100 (593) | 1100 (593) | 1100 (593) | 1100 (593) | 1100 (593) |
| No. Components | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Viscosity, cP1 | | 250-500 | 900–1200 | 250-500 | 150–250 | 250-500 | 300–500 | 600–800 | 350–500 | 300–500 | 300–500 | 500–700 |
| Specific Gravity, g/cc | | 1.49 | 1.61 | 1.00 | 1.35 | 1.34 | 1.36 | 1.34 | 1.35 | 1.36 | 1.38 | 1.37 |
| Solids by Weight, % | | 57.1 | 79.0 | 41.0 | 57.1 | 57.1 | 57.1 | 57.4 | 56.6 | 56.6 | 56.6 | 56.6 |
| Sol | ids by Volume, % | 42.5 | 53.6 | 42.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.3 | 45.1 | 44.3 | 43.4 | 43.2 | 43.4 |
| WFT, mils (microns) ² | | 2.4 (59.8) | 1.9 (47.4) | 2.4 (59.9) | 2.3 (57.3) | 2.3 (57.2) | 2.3 (57.4) | 2.2 (56.4) | 2.3 (57.3) | 2.3 (58.6) | 2.3 (58.6) | 2.3 (58.6) |
| DFT , mils (microns) ³ | | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) |
| Theoretical Dry Film Coverage ⁴ @ 1 mil, ft ² /gal (m ² /liter) | | 681 (16.7) | 860 (21.1) | 680 (16.7) | 711 (17.5) | 712 (17.5) | 710 (17.4) | 723 (17.7) | 711 (17.4) | 696 (17.1) | 694 (17.0) | 697 (17.1) |
| Pri | mer ⁵ | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| D | Touch, hrs | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 |
| Drying | Handling, hrs | 2-4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 |
| | Recoat, (min/max), hrs | 1/24 | 1/24 | 1/24 | 1/24 | 1 / 24 | 1/24 | 1/24 | 1/24 | 1/24 | 1 / 24 | 1/24 |
| Curing | Min Air Set, hrs ⁶ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Cu | Cure, °F/hrs ^{7,8} | 480 / .75 | 200 / .25 | 480 / .75 | 480 / .75 | 480 / .75 | 480 / .75 | 480 / .75 | 480 / .75 | 480 / .75 | 480 / .75 | 480 / .75 |
| | | | 480 / .25 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1200 / .25 | | | | | | | | | |
| Application Temperature, °F | | 50-120 | 50–120 | 50-120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 |
| Thinner | | PM Acetate | PM Acetate | PM Acetate | PM Acetate | PM Acetate | PM Acetate | PM Acetate | PM Acetate | PM Acetate | PM Acetate | PM Acetate |
| Pot Life, hrs at room temp. | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Flash Point, °F (°C) | | ~ 118 (48) | ~ 118 (48) | ~ 108 (42) | ~ 118 (48) | ~ 118 (48) | ~ 118 (48) | ~ 118 (48) | ~ 118 (48) | ~ 118 (48) | ~ 118 (48) | ~ 118 (48) |
| VOC's, lbs/gal | | 5.3 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| She | elf Life @RT, months | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Sto | rage Temperature, °F | 40-90 | 40–90 | 40-90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40–90 | 40–90 |

Reference Notes

- ¹ Viscosity is measured using a Brookfield LV Viscometer, LV3 Spindle @ 30 RPM.
- ² Estimated Wet Film Thickness (WFT).
- ³ Recommended Dry Film Thickness (DFT).
- ⁴ Actual coverage will vary depending on material losses during mixing
- and application.

 5 Primer is only recommended for exterior applications in which salt fog or moisture are present.
- ⁶ Where a value is provided for "Min Air Set", it is recommended to set the coating at room

- temperature for, at minimum, the specified time prior to curing.
- Adequate ventilation is required when curing these products as some outgassing will occur.
- ⁸ Curing is recommended but not absolutely required if the system is raised slowly to a minimum of 500 °F within 24–48 hours of application and not exposed to high moisture or rain during this initial dwell period.

Surface Preparation Notes

All surfaces should be free of oil, grease, dirt, corrosives, oxides, paints or other foreign matter. No further preparation is required when coating ceramics, refractories or graphites. Smooth metal surfaces should be abrasive blasted to an SSPC-SP6 near white blast. Remove abrasive residue using air pressure; do not clean with organic solvents.

Aremco's Corr-Prep® CPR2000 is recommended as an alternative when sandblasting is not possible. This is a specially formulated, water-based, zinc phosphate metal etching solution that is non-toxic, non-flammable, non-caustic, and non-corrosive. It etches metal to provide surface profile for superior coating adhesion to aluminum, galvanized metal, steel, and stainless steel. It also helps to improve long-term corrosion protection. Application is simple — just brush or spray liquid on the substrate, allow to sit for 20–30 minutes, then rinse off and dry substrate thoroughly prior to coating.

Application Notes: Mix thoroughly before use to redisperse fillers and pigments. Apply using a brush, roller or spray gun. When spraying, a maximum dry film thickness of 2 mils (0.002") can be achieved by applying two coats. Recommended fluid nozzle diameter is 40–50 mils, atomizing presure of 40–50 psi, and distance from work of 8–10". Adequate ventilation is required when applying and curing the coating. Read Safety Data Sheet for further safety instructions.

Abbreviations

NA Not Applicable NR Not Required or Recommended DFT Dry Film Thickness WFT Wet Film Thickness RT Room Temperature



HIGH TEMPERATURE SILICONE EMULSION COATINGS

Technical Bulletin A6-S4





Corr-Paint™ CP4090





Corr-Paint™ CP4060

Corr-Paint™ CP4070

Aremco's Corr-Paint™ CP40xx series coatings are formulated using an advanced water-based silicone emulsion combined with inorganic fillers and pigments to offer VOC compliant coatings with continuous temperature resistance to 1100 °F (593 °C) and intermittent resistance to 1200 °F (649 °C).

These coatings are single-part, heat curable systems that adhere to a wide range of materials including metals, ceramics, glass, quartz, and refractories, and offer outstanding resistance to outdoor weathering, UV light, salt spray corrosion, oxidation, some chemicals, and thermal shock.

AVAILABLE COLORS*





















^{*} All colors are matte finish. The colors represented here are approximate and the actual product color may vary.

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

- · Single-Part, No Mixing
- Low Viscosity

Corr-Paint™ CP4020

- Maximum Use Temperature, 1100 °F (593 °C)
- Intermittent Use Temperature, 1200 °F (649 °C)
- · Bonds to Ceramics, Glass, Quartz, Metals
- Excellent Resistance to Moisture & Salt Spray
- Resists Thermal Shock
- · Resists Ultraviolet Light
- · Good Chemical Resistance
- Water-Based
- Low Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Bag Houses
- Boiler Casings
- Ceramic Cloth
- Ceramic Fiberboard
- Chimneys
- Cyclones
- Ducting
- Heaters Heat Exchangers
- Exhaust Systems

- · Engines
- Furnaces
- Ovens
- Kilns
- Lighting Fixtures
- Process Vessels
- Reformers
- Scrubbers
- Stacks
 - Turbochargers

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HIGH TEMPERATURE WATER-BASED SILICONE COATINGS PROPERTIES

| Тур | e | SILICONE | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Pro | duct Number | CP4000 | CP4010 | CP4020 | CP4040 | CP4050 | CP4060 | CP4070 | CP4080 | CP4090 | CP4095 |
| Col | or (cured) | Flat Black | Aluminum | Gray | White | Green | Red | Blue | Yellow | Brown | Orange |
| Ten | perature Continuous, °F (°C) | 1100(593) | 1100(593) | 1100(593) | 1100(593) | 1100(593) | 1100(593) | 1100(593) | 1100(593) | 1100(593) | 1100(593) |
| No. Components Viscosity, cP ¹ | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | | 400-800 | 200–600 | 400-800 | 400–900 | 500–750 | 750–950 | 300–600 | 500–700 | 300–500 | 500–700 |
| Specific Gravity, g/cc | | 1.32 | 1.05 | 1.28 | 1.27 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.25 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 1.32 |
| Solids by Weight, % | | 51.5 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 48.5 | 46.5 | 44.8 | 47.0 | 44.5 | 44.5 |
| Solids by Volume, % | | 38.1 | 41.6 | 38.2 | 46.1 | 39.5 | 38.3 | 38.5 | 38.0 | 37.8 | 37.8 |
| WFT, mils (microns) ² | | 2.6 (66.5) | 2.4 (61.0) | 2.6 (66.4) | 2.2 (55.1) | 2.5 (64.3) | 2.6 (66.3) | 2.6 (66.3) | 2.6 (66.8) | 2.7 (67.2) | 2.6 (64.9) |
| DF | , mils (microns) ³ | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) |
| Theoretical Dry Film Coverage ⁴ @ 1 mil, ft²/gal (m²/liter) | | 611 (14.9) | 668 (16.4) | 613 (15.1) | 740 (18.2) | 634 (15.6) | 614 (15.1) | 617 (15.2) | 610 (15.0) | 606 (14.9) | 628 (15.4) |
| Prir | ner ⁵ | NR |
| ס | Touch, hrs | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 |
| Drying | Handling, hrs | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 |
| | Recoat, (min/max), hrs | 1/24 | 1 / 24 | 1 / 24 | 1 / 24 | 1/24 | 1/24 | 1/24 | 1/24 | 1 / 24 | 1/24 |
| Curing | Min Air Set, hrs ⁶ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Cu | Cure, °F/hrs ^{7,8} | 450 / 1 or 480 / .75 |
| App | lication Temperature, °F | 50-120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 | 50–120 |
| Thi | nner | Distilled Water |
| Pot | Life, hrs at room temp. | NA |
| Flas | h Point, °F (°C) | > 212 (100) | > 212 (100) | > 212 (100) | > 212 (100) | > 212 (100) | > 212 (100) | > 212 (100) | > 212 (100) | > 212 (100) | > 212 (100) |
| VO | C's, lbs/gal | 1.04 | 0.86 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 1.01 | 0.95 | 0.98 | 0.98 |
| She | If Life @RT, months | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Sto | rage Temperature, °F | 55-85 | 55–85 | 55–85 | 55–85 | 55–85 | 55–85 | 55–85 | 55–85 | 55–85 | 55–85 |

Reference Notes

- ¹ Viscosity is measured using a Brookfield LV Viscometer, LV3 Spindle @ 30 RPM.
- ² Estimated Wet Film Thickness (WFT).
- Recommended Dry Film Thickness (DFT).
 Actual coverage will vary depending on material losses during mixing and
- application.

 Frimer is only recommended for exterior applications in which salt fog or moisture are present and the operating temperature is less than 750 °F.
- ⁶ Where a value is provided for "Min Air Set", it is recommended to set the coating at room temperature for, at minimum, the specified time prior to curing.
- ⁷ Adequate ventilation is required when curing these products as some outgassing will occur.
 - Ouring is recommended but not absolutely required if the system is raised slowly to a minimum of 450 °F within 24–48 hours of application and not exposed to high moisture or rain during this initial dwell period.

Surface Preparation Notes

All surfaces should be free of oil, grease, dirt, corrosives, oxides, paints or other foreign matter. No further preparation is required when coating ceramics, refractories or graphites. Smooth metal surfaces should be abrasive blasted to an SSPC-SP6 near white blast. Remove abrasive residue using air pressure; do not clean with organic solvents.

Aremco's Corr-Prep™ CPR2000 is recommended as an alternative when sandblasting is not possible. This is a specially formulated, water-based, zinc phosphate metal etching solution that is non-toxic, non-flammable, non-caustic, and non-corrosive. It etches metal to provide surface profile for superior coating adhesion to aluminum, galvanized metal, steel, and stainless steel. It also helps to improve long-term corrosion protection. Application is simple — just brush or spray liquid on the substrate, allow to sit for 20–30 minutes, then rinse off and dry substrate thoroughly prior to coating.

Application Notes: Mix thoroughly before use to redisperse fillers and pigments. Apply using a brush, roller or spray gun. When spraying, a maximum dry film thickness of 2 mils (0.002") can be achieved by applying two coats. Recommended fluid nozzle diameter is 40–50 mils, atomizing presure of 40–50 psi, and distance from work of 8–10". Adequate ventilation is required when applying and curing the coating. Read Safety Data Sheet for further safety instructions.

Abbreviations

NA Not Applicable
NR Not Required or
Recommended

DFT Dry Film Thickness WFT Wet Film Thickness RT Room Temperature



ULTRA HIGH TEMPERATURE CERAMIC COATINGS

Technical Bulletin A6-S5





Corr-Paint™ CP3015-BL

Aremco's Corr-Paint™ CP3015-xx series coatings are silicate-bonded, ceramic and/or metal-filled, aqueous-based systems that provide excellent resistance to thermal shock, oxidation, and chemical corrosion, with good color stability for applications as high as 1500 °F (816 °C).

These coatings are single-part, fast curing systems that adhere well to carbon and stainless steels, ceramics and refractories. Mainly recommended for interior system protection, several standard colors are provided and custom colors are available upon request.

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

Corr-Paint™ CP3015-AL

CP3015-AL Aluminum-Ceramic, 1200 °F (649 °C)

CP3015-BL Black Pigmented, 1500 °F (816 °C)

CP3015-GR Gray Pigmented, 1400 °F (760 °C)

CP3015-SS Stainless Steel, 1400 °F (760 °C)

CP3015-WH Off-White, Zirconia Filled, 1500 °F (816 °C)

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Bag Houses
- · Boiler Casings
- Ceramic Cloth
- · Ceramic Fiberboard
- Chimneys & Stacks
- Heaters
- Heat Exchangers
- Exhaust Systems
- Engines
- Furnaces, Ovens, Kilns
- Rotary Calciners

ULTRA HIGH TEMPERATURE CERAMIC COATINGS PROPERTIES

| Pro | oduct Number | CP3015-AL | CP3015-BL | CP3015-GR | CP3015-SS | CP3015-WH |
|--------|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Со | lor | Aluminum | Black | Gray | Stainless Steel | White |
| Ter | nperature Continuous, °F (°C) | 1200 (649) | 1500 (816) | 1400 (760) | 1400 (760) | 1500 (816) |
| No | . Components | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Vis | cosity, cP ¹ | 250–900 | 600–900 | 600–900 | 200–500 | 600–900 |
| Sp | ecific Gravity, g/cc | 1.32 | 1.54 | 1.38 | 1.47 | 1.37 |
| Sol | ids by Weight, % | 36.8 | 50.0 | 40.0 | 42.3 | 40.0 |
| Sol | ids by Volume, % | 19.3 | 46.3 | 19.6 | 41.4 | 20.6 |
| WF | T, mils (microns) ² | 5.20 (131.9) | 2.16 (54.9) | 5.09 (129.4) | 2.42 (61.4) | 4.87 (123.6) |
| DF | T, mils (microns) ³ | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) | 1.0 (25.4) |
| The | eoretical Dry Film Coverage ⁴ @ 1 mil, ft²/gal (m²/liter) | 309 (7.6) | 742 (18.2) | 315 (7.7) | 664 (16.3) | 330 (8.1) |
| Pri | mer ⁵ | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| б | Touch, hrs | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 | 1–2 |
| Drying | Handling, hrs | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 | 2–4 |
| | Recoat, (min/max), hrs | 1/24 | 1/24 | 1/24 | 1/24 | 1/24 |
| Curing | Min Air Set, hrs ⁶ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Cur | Cure, °F/hrs ⁷ | 200/2 + 500/1 | 200/2 + 500/1 | RT / 24 | RT / 24 | RT / 24 |
| Ар | plication Temperature, °F | 50-90 | 50–90 | 50–90 | 50–90 | 50–90 |
| Thi | nner | CP3015-AL-T | CP3015-BL-T | CP3015-GR-T | CP3015-SS-T | CP3015-WH-T |
| Pot | t Life, hrs at room temp. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Fla | sh Point, °F (°C) | > 212 (100) | > 212 (100) | > 212 (100) | > 212 (100) | > 212 (100) |
| VO | C's, lbs/gal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| She | elf Life @RT, months | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Sto | rage Temperature, °F | 40-85 | 40–85 | 40–85 | 40–85 | 40-85 |

Reference Notes

- Viscosity is measured using a Brookfield LV Viscometer, LV3 Spindle @ 30 RPM.
- ² Estimated Wet Film Thickness (WFT).
- ³ Recommended Dry Film Thickness (DFT).
- ⁴ Actual coverage will vary depending on material losses during application.
- ⁵ Primer is only recommended for exterior applications in which salt fog or moisture are present.
- ⁶ Where a value is provided for "Min Air Set", it is recommended to set the coating at room temperature for, at minimum, the specified time prior to curing.
- ⁷ Curing is recommended but not absolutely required if the system is raised slowly to a minimum of 500 °F within 24–48 hours of application and not exposed to high moisture or rain during this initial dwell period.

Surface Preparation Notes

All surfaces should be free of oil, grease, dirt, corrosives, oxides, paints or other foreign matter. No further preparation is required when coating ceramics, refractories or graphites. Smooth metal surfaces should be abrasive blasted to an SSPC-SP10 near white blast. Remove abrasive residue using air pressure; do not clean with organic solvents.

Aremco's Corr-Prep™ CPR2000 is recommended as an alternative when sandblasting is not possible. This is a specially formulated, waterbased, zinc phosphate metal etching solution that is non-toxic, non-flammable, non-caustic, and non-corrosive. It etches metal to provide surface profile for superior coating adhesion to aluminum, galvanized metal, steel, and stainless steel. It also helps to improve long-term corrosion protection. Application is simple—just brush or spray liquid on the substrate, allow to sit for 20–30 minutes, then rinse off and dry substrate thoroughly prior to coating.

 $\label{eq:Application Notes: Mix thoroughly before use to redisperse fillers and pigments. Apply using a brush, roller or spray gun. When spraying, a maximum dry film thickness of 2 mils (0.002") can be achieved by applying two coats. Recommended fluid nozzle diameter is 40–50 mils, atomizing presure of 40–50 psi, and distance from work of 8–10". Adequate ventilation is required when applying and curing the coating. Read Safety Data Sheet for further safety instructions.$

Abbreviations

NA Not Applicable

NR Not Required or Recommended

DFT Dry Film Thickness WFT Wet Film Thickness RT Room Temperature



HIGH PERFORMANCE EPOXIES

Technical Bulletin A7

Aremco offers an impressive selection of high performance epoxies for specialty bonding and potting applications to 600 °F. These products can be applied to a myriad of substrates, offering exceptional chemical, electrical and mechanical properties.

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

Ultra High Temperature

- 526N Clear-Amber, 1:1 System for Tough Bonding Applications.
- 570 Single-Part Contact Adhesive, Excellent Flexibility.
- 805 Aluminum-Filled, Low Shrinkage, High Thermal Conductivity, For Bonding & Molding.
- 2330 Single-Part, Heat Curable, Silicone Elastomer Adhesive.
- 2335 Ceramic-Filled, Low Expansion, High Lap-Shear Strength &

Chemical Resistance, Low Outgassing.

High Temperature, Special Purpose

- 568 Aluminum-Filled, 1:1, High Bond Strength, Excellent Thermal Conductivity.
- 631 Clear-Amber, 1:1, High Bond Strength & Corrosion Resistance.
- 807 10 Minute Set, Non-Sagging, 1:1, Excellent Electrical & Mechanical Properties.
- 820 Clear, 1:1, 45-Minute Cure System with Good Flexibility.
- 2150 Fast-Setting, Ceramic-Filled, High Vibration Resistance & Bond Strength.

High Temperature Potting Compounds

- 2315 High Temperature Resistance, Thermally Conductive, Low Viscosity.
- 2315X Similar to 2315 Providing Improved Crack Resistance & Bond Strength.
- 2318 High Temperature, Low Viscosity, Room Temperature Cure.
- 2340 High Temperature, Low Viscosity, Low Expansion, High Glass Transition Temperature & Chemical Resistance.

High Temperature, Maintenance & Repair

- 657 Stainless-Steel Filled, 1:1, High Bond Strength & Corrosion Resistance.
- 2200 Glass Fiber & Kevlar-Reinforced, Epoxy-Novolac, High Strength & Excellent Abrasion & Corrosion Resistance.
- 2210 Aluminum & Ceramic-Filled, Vibration & Impact Resistant; For Repairing Aluminum Mold & Wear Surfaces.
- 2220 Ceramic-Filled, High Chemical Resistance, Machinable; For Repairing Deeply Corroded Parts.

Ultra High Bond Strength

- 2300 Unfilled, Low Viscosity, Rubberized Epoxy, Exceptional Bond Strength & Chemical Resistance.
- 2310 Ceramic-Filled, 1:1, High Lap Shear & Peel Strength, Resistant to Extreme Shock, Vibration & Flexing; Ideal for Autoclave & Cryogenics.
- Toughened, Unfilled, Fast-Setting, BPA Free, 2:1, High Peel & Shear Strength.



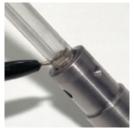
Aremco-Bond™ 570 bonds ceramic to copper nozzle.



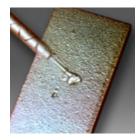
 $\textit{Aremco-Bond}^{\text{\tiny{TM}}}\,568\,\textit{bonds copper coil}.$



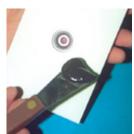
Aremco-Bond™ 526N bonds alumina to alumina ceramic.



Aremco-Bond™ 631 bonds sapphire tube to stainless



Aremco-Bond[™] 657-FST repairs defects in cast iron.



Aremco-Bond™ 2150 bonds ceramic wear tile.

HIGH PERFORMANCE EPOXIES PROPERTY CHART

| Cá | ategory | | Ultra | High Temper | ature | | | High Temp | erature, Spec | ial Purpose | | High | Temperature F | Potting Comp | ounds | High T | emperature, N | Naintenance & | Repair | Ultra | High Bond Str | rength |
|---------|---|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Pr | oduct Number | 526N ^{5, 6} | 570 | 805 | 2330 | 2335 | 568 | 631 ^{5, 6} | 807 | 820 | 2150 | 2315 ⁶ | 2315X | 2318 | 2340 | 657 | 2200 | 2210 | 2220 | 2300 | 2310 | 2320 |
| | Mix Ratio by Weight, resin:hardener ¹ | 1:1 | NA | 100:12 | NA | 100:5.5 | 1:1 | 1:1 | 1:1 | 1:1 | 100:13 | 100:25 | 100:25 | 100:12 | 100:10 | 1:1 | 1:1 | 100:11 | 100:28 | 100:10 | 1:1 | 2:1 |
| gr. | Specific Gravity, g/cc @ 25 °C | 1.23 | 0.95 | 1.66 | 1.43 | 1.80 | 0.85 | 1.12 | 1.39 | 1.15 | 1.50 | 1.95 | 1.95 | 1.58 | 1.76 | 1.65 | 1.60 | 1.80 | 1.70 | 1.10 | 1.35 | 1.10 |
| & Curir | Mixed Viscosity, cP @ 25 °C | 8,500 | 35,000 | 11,000 | 38,000 | Paste | Paste | 25,000 | 75,000 | 12,000 | Paste | 3,000 | 4,000 | 16,000 | 39,000 | Paste | Paste | Paste | Paste | 5,000 | 45,000 | 35,000 |
| ndling | Pot Life, 100 gm mass @ 25 °C, hrs | 2.50 | NA | ≤ 1.0 | NA | 1.50 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 0.25 | 0.25 | >8 | 2.00 | >8 | 0.70 | > 4 | 4.00 | 0.70 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 1.00 |
| 무 | Recommended Cure, hr/°F | 2/200 + 2/325 | .3/180 + .5/350 | 24/100 + 2/200 | 1/200 | 2/200 + 2/350 | 2/200 | 2/200 | 1/RT | .75/RT | 24/RT | 2/160 + 2/300 | 2/160 + 2/300 | 4/RT + 2/200 | 2/175 + 2/300 | 2/200 | 24-48/RT | 24-48/RT | 12-24/RT | 2/150 | 2/150 | 24-48/RT |
| | Alternate Cure, hr/°F | 3-4/300 | 24/RT + .5/350 | 24/RT + 2/200 | .75 / 300 or .50 / 400 F | 8/300 | 24-48/RT | 24-48/RT | _ | _ | 1/RT + 4/175 | 6/250 | 4/220 | 24-48/RT | 6/250 | 24-48/RT | 4/175 | 2/200 | 2/200 | 48/RT | 48/RT | 2/200 |
| | Temperature Resistance, °F | -76 / +572 | -76 / +600 | -103 / +572 | -76 / +572 | -67 / +572 | -85 / +400 | -85 / +400 | -67 / +266 | -58 / +392 | -67 / +400 | -67 / +365 | -67 / +365 | -67 / +248 | -40 / +430 | -85 / +400 | -67 / +400 | -67 / +400 | -67 / +400 | -67 / +350 | -67 / +325 | -67 / +250 |
| | Temperature Resistance, °C | -60 / +300 | -60 / +316 | -75 / +300 | -60 / +300 | -55 / +300 | -65 / +204 | -65 / +204 | -55 / +130 | -50 / +200 | -55 / +204 | -55 / +185 | -55 / +185 | -55 / +120 | -40 / +220 | -65 / +204 | -55 / +204 | -55 / +204 | -55 / +204 | -55 / +175 | -55 / +165 | -55 / +120 |
| | CTE, in/in/°F x 10 ⁻⁶ °C | 18 (33) | 48 (86) | 25 (45) | 94 (170) | 14 (25) | 33 (60) | 27 (49) | 32 (59) | 16 (29) | 18 (32) | 19 (34) | 19 (34) | 39 (70) | 9 (16) | 30 (54) | 19 (34) | 15 (28) | 18 (32) | 37 (66) | 43 (77) | 33 (60) |
| | Thermal Conductivity, Btu-in/hr-ft²-°F | _ | _ | 12.5 | _ | _ | 9.0 | _ | _ | _ | _ | 8.4 | 8.4 | 4.4 | _ | _ | _ | 11.0 | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| | Tensile Shear Strength, psi ² | 2,800 | 3,750 | 1,800 | 425 | 2,000 | 2,500 | 3,000 | 1,135 | 1,200 | 2,350 | _ | _ | 1,135 | _ | 2,500 | 2,300 | 2,600 | 2,700 | 4,560 | 4,770 | 4,800 |
| rties | Flexural Strength, psi ³ | 18,000 | ND | 15,500 | _ | 13,600 | 11,400 | 10,200 | _ | 8,000 | 11,800 | 12,300 | 12,300 | 14,100 | 13,800 | 12,000 | 13,400 | 14,100 | 16,000 | 13,500 | 12,000 | _ |
| Prope | Volume Resistivity, ohms-cm @ RT | 4.0 x 10 ¹⁴ | 1.0 x 10 ¹³ | 1.0 x 10 ⁵ | 2.0 x 10 ¹⁵ | 2.0 x 10 ¹⁵ | 1.0 x 10 ⁵ | 1.2 x 10 ¹⁴ | 2.0 x 10 ¹⁴ | 2.0 x 10 ¹⁴ | 1.0 x 10 ¹⁵ | 1.0 x 10 ¹⁶ | 1.0 x 10 ¹⁶ | 3.0 x 10 ¹⁵ | 3.8 x 10 ¹⁵ | ND | 1.0 x 10 ¹⁵ | 1.0 x 10 ¹³ | 2.0 x 10 ¹⁵ | 1.0 x 10 ¹⁵ | 3.0 x 10 ¹³ | 2.0 x 10 ¹⁴ |
| ured | Dielectric Strength, volts/mil | 450 | 300 | 50 | 550 | 450 | 80 | 440 | 380 | 860 | 460 | 480 | 480 | 460 | 460 | ND | 460 | 420 | 480 | 380 | 410 | 1,100 |
| Ū | Dielectric Constant, 1.0 kHz | 3.01 | ND | ND | 3.3 | 4.8 | ND | 3.12 | 4.4 | 6 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | ND | 4.7 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 4.3 | _ |
| | Dissipation Factor | 0.01 | ND | ND | 0.02 | 0.0007 | ND | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.014 | 0.004 | ND | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.008 | 0.4 | _ |
| | Chemical Resistance | Good | Excellent | Good | Good | Excellent | Excellent | Good | Excellent | Excellent | Good | Excellent | Excellent | Excellent | Excellent | Excellent | Good | Good | Very Good | Very Good | Good | Good |
| | Color | Amber | Black | Gray | Red | Beige | Gray | Amber | Gray | Clear | Light Gray | Black | Black | Black | Black | Gray | Rust Brown | Gray | Black | Milky Clear | Black | Off-White |
| | Hardness, Shore D | 89 | ND | 87 | 43 (Shore A) | 90 | 75 | 75 | 73 | 65 | 84 | 92 | 92 | 89 | 90 | 75 | 88 | 89 | 88 | 85 | 78 | 78 |
| | Cure Shrinkage, in/in ⁴ | 0.01 | ND | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.0031 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.009 | 0.008 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.0034 | 0.002 | 0.009 | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.001 |

Reference Notes

¹ Epoxies mixed in a 1:1 ratio are available in 50ml dual barrel cartridges. Add "-C" to part number (eg. 568-C). Request 9700 mechanical dispenser, 9800 pneumatic dispenser or 9850 plunger. Also request 9905 3.5" or 9910 6" static mixing nozzles.

² Tested according to ASTM D1002-94. This is a standard test method for determining the shear strength of single lap-joint metal coupons in tension loading.

³ Tested according to ASTM D790, "Flexural Properties of Unreinforced and Reinforced and Electrically Insulating Materials, Method-L, Three Point Loading System".

⁴ Linear shrinkage is measured using a ³/₄ lb casting mass.

 5 Also available filled with aluminum oxide, inorganic black pigment or both. Part numbers are 526N-ALOX, 631-ALOX, 526N-BL, 631-BL, 526N-ALOX-BL, and 631-ALOX-BL.

⁶ Meets NASA outgassing requirements.

Application Notes

Surface Preparation: All surfaces must be free of oil, grease, dirt, corrosives, oxides, paint or other foreign matter. Sand blast or abrade non-porous surfaces, or etch using Aremco's Corr-Prep™ CPR2000.

Mixing: Two component products should be mixed thoroughly prior to dispensing. For high viscosity systems each component can be preheated separately at 100-125 °F to facilitate mixing and dispensing. Use Aremco's 9700 or 9800 50ml dispensing systems for precise mixing of two component products.

Application: In most cases, the adhesive should be applied to both surfaces maintain a glue line of less than 10 mils. After assembling the parts, pressure should be applied to the assembly to prevent warpage and reduce air entrapment. Refer to curing guidelines in the above property chart.

Abbreviations

NA Not Applicable

ND Not Determined

RT Room Temperature



ELECTRICALLY & THERMALLY CONDUCTIVE ADHESIVES & COATINGS

Technical Bulletin A8-S1

Aremco offers a broad range of electrically and thermally conductive adhesives & coatings that provide solutions to a variety of electrical, electronics and thermal design problems throughout industry.

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

| | | | Condu | ctivity | Max Temp |
|-------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------|------------|
| Part Number | Adhesive/Coating | Filler | Electrical | Thermal | °F (°C) |
| 525-N | 525-N Adhesive | | √ | ✓ | 340 (170) |
| 556 | Adhesive | Silver | ✓ | ✓ | 340 (170) |
| 556-LV | Adhesive | Silver | ✓ | ✓ | 340 (170) |
| 556-HT-HC | Adhesive | Silver | √ | ✓ | 390 (200) |
| 556-HT-UHC | Adhesive | Silver | √ | ✓ | 390 (200) |
| 556-HT-SP | Adhesive | Silver | ✓ | ✓ | 445 (230) |
| 568 | Adhesive | Aluminum | | ✓ | 400 (204) |
| 597-A | Adhesive | Silver | √ | ✓ | 1700 (927) |
| 597-C | Coating | Silver | ✓ | ✓ | 1700 (927) |
| 598-A | Adhesive | Nickel | ✓ | ✓ | 1000 (538) |
| 598-C | Coating | Nickel | ✓ | ✓ | 1000 (538) |
| 614 | Adhesive | Nickel | ✓ | ✓ | 360 (180) |
| 616 | Adhesive | Silver | ✓ | ✓ | 360 (180) |
| 805 | Adhesive | Aluminum | | ✓ | 572 (300) |
| 860 | Adhesive | Aluminum Nitride | | ✓ | 400 (204) |



Pyro-Duct[™] 597-C metallizes ceramic tubes.



Aremco-Bond™ 556-HT-SP used to bond thermal sensor.



Aremco-Bond $^{\text{\tiny{M}}}$ 568 bonds copper heat exchange tube to aluminum.

ELECTRICALLY & THERMALLY CONDUCTIVE ADHESIVES & COATINGS

| Properties | | | | | | | ADHESIVES | | | | | | | COAT | TINGS |
|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Product Number | 525-N | 556 | 556-LV | 556-HT-UHC | 556-HT-HC | 556-HT-SP | 597-A | 598-A | 568³ | 614 | 616 | 805 | 860³ | 597-C | 598-C |
| Resin type | | | Ер | оху | | | Cer | amic | | | Ероху | | | Silicone | Ceramic |
| Filler | Silver Flake | Silver Flake | Silver Flake | Silver Flake | Silver Flake | Silver Flake | Silver Flake | Nickel Flake | Aluminum | Nickel Flake | Silver- Coated Glass | Aluminum | Aluminum Nitride | Silver Flake | Nickel Flake |
| Particle Size, microns | < 28 | < 20 | < 20 | < 20 | < 20 | < 44 | < 20 | < 20 | < 20 | < 20 | < 130 | < 50 | < 10 | < 20 | < 20 |
| No. Components | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Mix Ratio, by Weight, resin:hardener | NA | 1:1 | 100:4 | 100:2 | 100:2 | 1:1 | NA | N/A | 1:1 | 1:1 | 1:1 | 100:12 | 1:1 | NA | NA |
| Mixed Specific Gravity, g/cc @ 25 °C | 1.85 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 0.85 | 1.8 | 1.53 | 1.66 | 1.90 | 2 | 1.5 |
| Mixed Viscosity, cP @ 25 °C | Paste | 35,000– 40,000 | 4,000– 6,000 | 40,000- 50,000 | 40,000- 45,000 | 35,000– 45,000 | Paste | 20,000- 25,000 | Paste | 100,000- 110,000 | 50,000- 60,000 | 11,000 | 40,000 | 400-800 | 400-600 |
| Pot Life, 25 gms @ 25 °C | NA | 1 Hr | 1 Hr | > 48 Hrs | 48 Hrs | > 48 Hrs | NA | N/A | 4.0 Hr | 0.75 Hr | 0.75 Hr | < 1.0 Hr | 4.0 Hr | NA | NA |
| Recommend Cure, hr/°F | 2/300 | 2/200 | 2/200 | 2/175 | 2/200 | 1/350 | 2/RT + 2/200 | 2/RT + 2/200 | 2/200 | 2/100 | 2/100 | 24/100 + 2/200 | 2/200 | 1/RT + .5/480 | 2/RT + 2/200 |
| Alternate Cure, hr/°F | 6/250 | 24/RT | 24/RT | 0.5/250 or 0.25/300 | 1/250 | 2/300 | _ | _ | 24-48/RT | 1/200 or 8/RT | 1/200 or 8/RT | 24/RT + 2/200 | 24-48/RT | _ | _ |
| Service Temperature, °F (°C)¹ Continuous Intermittent | 340 (170) 375 (190) | 340 (170) 375 (190) | 340 (170) 375 (190) | 390 (200) 480 (250) | 390 (200) 480 (250) | 445 (230) 570 (300) | 1700 (927) — | 1000 (538) — | 400 (204) — | 360 (180) 400 (205) | 360 (180) 400 (205) | 572 (300) — | 400 (204) — | 1700 (927) — | 1000 (538) |
| Volume Resistivity, ohm-cm | 0.006 | 0.0009 | 0.0008 | < 0.0003 | < 0.0001 | < 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.005 | 1.0 × 10 ⁵ | 0.025 | 0.002- 0.004 | 1.0 × 10 ⁵ | 1.0 × 10 ¹⁵ | 0.0002 | 0.005 |
| Tensile Shear Strength, psi ² | 2,500 | 1,700 | 1,100 | > 1,000 | 1,700 | 1,400 | _ | _ | 2,500 | 2,500 | 1,000 | 1,800 | 1,375 | _ | _ |
| Thermal Conductivity, W/m-K | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 12.4 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 9.1 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 9.1 | 2.6 |
| Hardness, Shore D | 76 | 72 | 84 | 90 | 90 | 88 | _ | _ | 75 | 78 | 78 | 87 | 75 | _ | _ |
| Color | Silver | Silver | Silver | Silver | Silver | Silver | Silver | Dark Gray | Gray | Dark Gray | Tan | Gray | Gray | Silver | Dark Gray |
| Shelf Life, months | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |

Reference Notes

Application Notes

Surface Preparation: All surfaces must be free of oil, grease, dirt, corrosives, oxides, paint or other foreign matter. Sand blast or abrade non-porous surfaces, or etch using Aremco's Corr-Prep™ CPR2000.

Mixing: Two component products should be mixed thoroughly prior to dispensing. For high viscosity systems each component can be preheated separately at 100–125 °F to facility mixing and dispensing. Aremco-Bond™ 568 is available in 50ml cartridges. Order 568-C 50ml Cartridge, 9910 6″ Mixing Nozzle and 9850 Plunger or 9700 Mechanical Dispense Gun.

Application: Apply adhesive to both surfaces maintaining a glue line of less than 10 mils. Assemble parts and apply pressure to prevent warpage and reduce air entrapment. Refer to curing guidelines in above property chart.

Abbreviations

NA Not Applicable RT Room Temperature

¹ The low end of the service temperature range for all products is approximately –67 °F (–55 °C).

² Tested according to ASTM D1002-94 at 25 °C, a method for determining the shear strength of a single lap-joint of metal substrates in tensile loading.

³ Available as a faster-setting. Add "-FSLV" (eg. 568-FSLV).



ELECTRICALLY & THERMALLY CONDUCTIVE GREASES

Technical Bulletin A8-S2

Aremco's Heat-Away™ greases are ceramic and metal-filled systems that offer exceptional electrical and thermal properties up to 680 °F (360 °C). These materials are used in high power electronics, heat pipes, high vacuum systems, and other heat management applications.

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

| B. IN alex | | Condu | ctivity | Vacuum | Temp. Range | |
|-------------|------------------|------------|----------|------------|-------------|--|
| Part Number | Filler | Electrical | Thermal | Compatible | °F (°C) | |
| 637 | Alumina | | √ | | 550 (288) | |
| 638 | Aluminum Nitride | | ✓ | | 550 (288) | |
| 639 | Aluminum | | ✓ | | 550 (288) | |
| 640 | Copper | | ✓ | | 550 (288) | |
| 641 | Silver | ✓ | ✓ | | 550 (288) | |
| 641-EV | V Silver | | √ | ✓ | 550 (288) | |
| 641-HT-EV | Silver | ✓ | √ | ✓ | 680 (360) | |



Heat-Away™ 639 coats process heater to improve thermal contact

HEAT-AWAY™ THERMALLY CONDUCTIVE GREASES

| Product Number | 637 | 638 | 639 ⁽²⁾ | 640 ⁽²⁾ | 641 | 641-EV (1) | 641-HT-EV (1) |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| Filler | Alumina | Aluminum Nitride | Aluminum | Copper | Silver | Silver | Silver |
| Temperature Resistance, °F | -60/+550 | -60/+550 | -60/+550 | -60/+550 | -60/+550 | -60/+550 | -23/+680 |
| Temperature Resistance, °C | -51 / +288 | -51 / +288 | -51 / +288 | -51 / +288 | -51 / +288 | -51 / +288 | -5 / +360 |
| Thermal Conductivity, W/m-K | 0.475 | 2.23 | 3.04 | 4.68 | 5.58 | 5.58 | 5.58 |
| Dielectric Strength, volts/mil | 300 | 300 | 40 | 4 | 4 | _ | _ |
| Volume Resistivity, ohm-cm (3) | 10 ¹⁴ | 10 ¹⁴ | 104 | 10 ³ | < 0.0002 | < 0.0002 | < 0.0006 |
| Chemical Resistance | Excellent | Excellent | Excellent | Excellent | Excellent | Excellent | Excellent |
| Water Absorption | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Solids, % | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Specific Gravity, g/cc | 2.42 | 2.27 | 1.35 | 1.33 | 3.90 | 4.30 | 4.20 |
| Color | White | Gray | Aluminum | Copper | Silver | Silver | Silver |

Reference Notes

(1) Heat-Away 641-EV and 641-HT-EV are electrically and thermally conductive greases rated for high vacuum systems.

| Tomporature 9C (9E) | Vapor Pressure (Torr) | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Temperature, °C (°F) | 641-EV | 641-HT-EV | | | | | |
| 20 (68) | 3 × 10 ⁻¹⁴ | ≤4 × 10 ⁻¹⁵ | | | | | |
| 50 (122) | 2 × 10 ⁻¹² | Not Measured | | | | | |
| 100 (212) | 1 × 10 ⁻⁹ | ≤2 × 10 ⁻¹⁰ | | | | | |
| 200 (392) | 2 × 10 ⁻⁶ | ≤3 × 10 ⁻⁷ | | | | | |

⁽²⁾ Caution: Exposure to voltages in excess of rated maximum may cause a permanent electrical leak path.

Refer to Price List for complete order information.

Aremco Products makes no warranty express or implied concerning the use of this product.

The user assumes all risk of use or handling whether or not in accordance with directions or suggestions, or used singly or in combination with other products.

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 $^{^{(3)}}$ Volume resistivity is measured < 0.002" thick after exposure to 500 °F.



MOUNTING ADHESIVES

Technical Bulletin A9

Aremco's Crystalbond™ mounting adhesives are ideal for temporarily mounting a range of materials that require dicing, polishing, and other machining processes. These mounting adhesives exhibit good bond strength and adhere readily to ceramics, glass, metals, and quartz. When processing is complete, these adhesives are removed by re-heating and cleaning with a suitable solvent.

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

Crystalbond™ 509

Mid-range melting point of 165 °F (74 °C). Provides excellent adhesion and minimizes clogging of diamond tools when compared to may waxes. Transparent in thin cross-sections. Soluble in acetone or Aremco's proprietary **Crystalbond™ 509-S Stripper,** a low odor, non-flammable, biodegradable, water-rinsible solvent. Available in three standard colors and both round sticks and rectangular bars:

| Crystalbond [™] 509-1A | Light Amber | Round Stick, %" Dia × 7" |
|--|------------------------------------|---|
| Crystalbond [™] 509-1B | Light Amber | Rectangular Bar, 5%" × 1" × 7" |
| Crystalbond [™] 509-2A | Dark Amber | Round Stick, 1/8" Dia × 7" |
| Crystalbond [™] 509-2B | Dark Amber | Rectangular Bar, 5/8" × 1" × 7" |
| Crystalbond [™] 509-3A Crystalbond [™] 509-3B | Clear Turquoise Clear Turquoise | Round Stick, %" Dia × 7" Rectangular Bar. 5%" × 1" × 7" |

Crystalbond[™] 555

Low melting point of 120 °F (49 °C).

Crystalbond™ 555-HMP

Mid-range melting point of 150 °F (66 °C).

Use 555 and 555-HMP for low stress machining processes, dry plasma etching or silicon wafers, de-paneling copper plated Teflon boards, and dicing ceramic green tape. Transparent in thin cross-sections and soluble in hot water. Available in rectangular bars, $\frac{5}{8}$ " × 1" × 7".

Crystalbond™ 590

High melting point of 300 °F (150 °C). High strength, flexible adhesive, ideal for dicing high aspect ratios. Soluble in isopropyl alcohol or Aremco's proprietary **Crystalbond™ 590-S Stripper**, a water-dispersible, environmentally safe powder concentrate. Available in two standard forms:

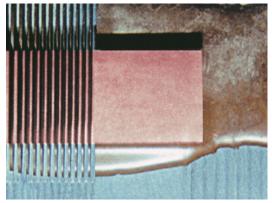




Crystalbond™ 509-1A, 509-2A, 509-3A



Crystalbond™ 555-HMP



Crystalbond[™] 590 bonds Boron Carbide ceramic diced into 25–50 mil sections.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Machining advanced ceramics
- · Lapping and polishing optical components
- Dicing ceramic substrates
- · Dicing semiconductor wafers
- Dicing ferrites, glasses and piezoelectrics
- Dicing metal and optical single crystals
- Mounting cross-sections for SEM
- · Backfilling components for support
- · Dry plasma etching

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CRYSTALBOND™ PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS

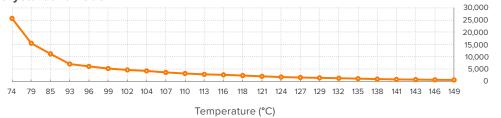
| Part Number | 509 | 555 | 555-HMP | 590 | |
|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|---|--|
| Flow Point, °F (°C) | 165 (74) | 120 (49) | 150 (66) | 300 (150) | |
| Tensile Strength, psi | 1,160 ¹ | 220 | 335 | 950² | |
| Solvent | 509-S or Acetone | Hot Water | Hot Water | 590-S or Isopropanol | |
| Available Colors | 509-1 Light Amber 509-2 Dark Amber 509-3 Clear-Turquoise | White | White | Brown | |
| Available Forms | Stick, 1/8" Dia × 7" Stick, 5/8" × 1" × 7" | Stick, ½" × 1" × 7" | Stick, ½" × 1" × 7" | 590-PDR Powder 590-STK 5%" × 1" × 7" | |
| Weight | 0.20 Lbs/Stick | 0.15 Lbs/Stick | 0.15 Lbs/Stick | 0.50 Lbs/Stick | |

Reference Notes

- Crystalbond™ 509 tensile strength measured using a solution of 60 parts 509 and 40 parts Acetone by weight. ² Crystalbond™ 590 tensile
- strength measured using a solution of 36 parts 590 and 64 parts Isopropanol by weight.

CRYSTALBOND™ — VISCOSITY VS. TEMPERATURE

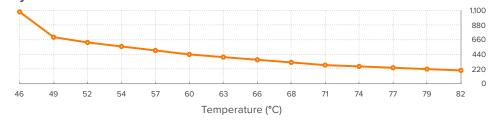
Crystalbond™ 509



#2 Spindle @12 RPM used for viscosity < 2,500 cP, @6 RPM for viscosity 2,500-5,000 cP, @3 RPM for viscosity 5,000-7,500 cP, @1.5 RPM for viscosity 7,500–15,500 cP,

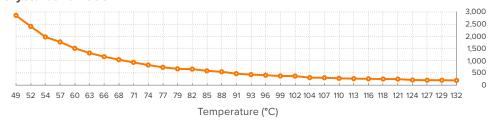
@1 RPM for viscosity 15,500-26,000 cP.

Crystalbond™ 555



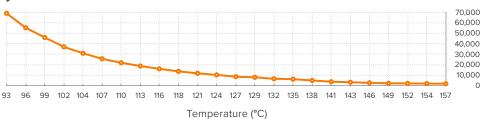
#3 Spindle @6 RPM used for viscosity < 1,100 cP.

Crystalbond™ 555-HMP



@30 RPM used for viscosity < 3,000 cP.

Crystalbond™ 590



@6 RPM used for viscosity < 55,500 cP, @3 RPM for viscosity 55,500–70,000 cP.







Crystalbond™ 590

APPLICATION PROCEDURES

Crystalbond™ Adhesives | General Procedure

- Using a hot plate or oven, heat a ceramic or glass mounting block to the flow temperature of the selected adhesive. Make sure to work in a well-ventilated area, and do not overshoot the flow temperature, otherwise, the adhesive will begin to decompose and polymerize, causing a reduction in strength.
- 2) Apply a uniform layer of adhesive to the heated mounting plate and place the substrate over the adhesive. Using a weight, apply even pressure to the substrate to remove air bubbles and to ensure that the substrate is parallel to the plate. Apply a fillet of the adhesive around the perimeter of the substrate to increase the holding strength.
- Remove the mounting plate from the heat source and allow it to cool slowly to room temperature until the adhesive is hardened. Cool for 20–30 minutes before processing.
- 4) Process the substrate as required, then remove the parts by re-heating the mounting block to the flow temperature. Use a tool to remove the substrate from the mounting plate and follow Cleaning section.

Crystalbond™ 509 | Liquid Procedure

- This adhesive can be applied in a thin, uniform film by dissolving and spin-coating, spraying or brushing onto the substrate. Simply crush the adhesive stick into a powder and mix with acetone in a ratio of 80 parts acetone to 20 parts 509 by weight.
- Spin-coat, spray or brush the solution onto the parts and allow solvent to evaporate for a minimum of 5 minutes. A heat gun can be used to accelerate the evaporation rate.
- 3) Press parts together and heat to ~165 °F for 10–15 minutes, then cool to room temperature before processing.

Crystalbond™ 590-PDR | Liquid Procedure

- Blend approximately 65 parts isopropyl alcohol and 35 parts 590-PDR powder by weight. Stir contents regularly to prevent settling of solids.
- 2) Apply a thin film of the mixture to both substrates to be bonded and evaporate solvents naturally or using an oven at ~250 °F for ~10 minutes. Remove from oven and allow to cool.
- 3) Clamp parts together and place in oven at 300 °F for ~30 minutes. Remove parts and allow to cool to room temperature before processing.

OPTIONAL CLEANING AGENTS

Crystalbond[™] 509-S Stripper

This is a high performance, environmentally safe, non-ionic cleaning agent developed specifically for removing Crystalbond 509 and other polymer coatings and inorganic particulates.

Features

- · Low Evaporation Rate
- · Rinses with Water
- · Non-Flammable
- · Non-Reactive with Metals
- Biodegradable

Usage

509-S works best with an ultrasonic system at $120-140\,^{\circ}\text{F}$ (50–60 °C). The evaporation rate is much slower than acetone so a good lifecycle will be achieved in comparison. Replace 20% of the stripper with new material as adhesive residue begins to concentrate. Refer to process diagram for a suggested cleaning procedure.

Rinsing

A stepwise, warm rinsing process is recommended after removing the adhesive. Rinse in a dilute, non-ionic surfactant or liquid detergent system, followed by a final rinse in deionized water to eliminate water spots due to hard salts and contaminant re-deposition.

Compatibility

This cleaner is non-reactive with metals; however, it will react with many types of polymers and plastics such as elastomers and rubbers. Contact Aremco with any questions about compatibility.

Handling and Storage

This cleaner is readily biodegradable and non-toxic to marine life. The use of gloves and goggles is recommended. Respiratory protection or ventilation is recommended under normal handling. When heated, vapors should be ventilated from the work space. Keep container tightly closed and store in a cool, dry, well ventilated area or cabinet. Isolate from incompatibles such as corrosives, oxidizers, or strong reducing agents.

Crystalbond[™] 590-S Stripper

This is an environmentally safe, water dispersible, powder concentrate prepared primarily for use with Crystalbond 590 and other mounting waxes. It can also be used to remove silicones, greases, oils, soils, finishing compounds, and normal contaminants.

Features

- Water Soluble
- · Non-Reactive with Metals
- Biodegradable
- Non-Flammable

Usage

Add 6–8 ounces (170–225g) of 590-S powder concentrate to each gallon of water and allow to dissolve completely. Heat solution to 120–160 °F (50–70 °C) and immerse parts for a minimum of 5 minutes until the wax dissolves. Use an ultrasonic system for best results. Replace 20% of the stripper with new material as adhesive residue begins to concentrate in the stripper. Refer to process diagram for a suggested cleaning procedure.

Rinsing

A stepwise, warm rinsing process is recommended after removing the adhesive. Rinse in a dilute, non-ionic surfactant or liquid detergent system, followed by a final rinse in deionized water to eliminate water spots due to hard salts and contaminant re-deposition.

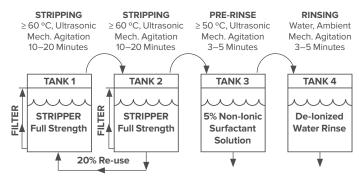
Compatibility

This stripper is non-reactive with ceramics, glass and metals such as brass, copper, iron, and silicon. It is reactive with strong acids.

Handling and Storage

This stripper is biodegradable and inert. It is a caustic material, so gloves and eye goggles should be used for personal protection. Keep container tightly closed and store in a cool, dry, well ventilated area or cabinet. Isolate from incompatibles such as strong acids.

Suggested Process Diagram For Cleaning





HIGH TEMPERATURE TAPES

Technical Bulletin A10

Pyro-Tape[™] 682 is a family of high temperature, high performance tapes used in a wide range of industrial applications for plasma spray masking, heat reflectivity and abrasion, chemical, and electrical resistance. Pyro-Tape[™] products are available in rolls up to 1" wide as well as custom widths and preformed shapes.

| PRODUCT | APPLICATIONS | FEATURES |
|---------|--------------------------|--|
| 682-CR | Chemical Resistance | Teflon (DuPont registered) coated fiberglass tape. Chemical resistance of Teflon for corrosive environments. Non-stick covering for heat seal bars and rubber molds used in the fabrication of composites. |
| 682-DS | Double Sided | Assembly of high temp components and films. |
| 682-ER | Electrical Resistance | Electrical insulation for process instrumentation, wiring and harnesses. RF induction coil insulation. Transformer, terminal and connector insulation. Masking gold fingers for printed circuit board wave soldering. |
| 682-HR | Heat Reflection | Protective wrap for pipes exposed to high heat. Heat mask for process instrumentation. Protective wrap for chutes, rails and slides. |
| 682-PM | Plasma Spray Masking | Multi-ply construction replaces single-ply tapes permitting significant reduction in masking time. |

oxy-fuel) spraying.



Pyro-Tape™ 682-HR Heat Reflective Tape



Pyro-Tape™ 682-CR Chemically Resistant Tape

PYRO-TAPE™ 682 PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS

| Product Number | Tape Description | Total Tape Cross-Section in/mm | Temp ¹ °F (°C) | Adhesion Value oz/in | Tape Tensile Strength Ibs/in | Volume Resistivity ² ohm-cm | Dielectric Strength volts/mil | Dielectric Constant |
|----------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 682-CR | Single layer, Teflon-coated fiberglass with high strength silicone adhesive | 0.009 / 0.228 | -100 / +500 (-73 / +260) | 50 | 120 | NA | 6,000 | NA |
| 682-DS | Double-sided, single layer, fiberglass tape with silicone adhesive | 0.007 / 0.018 | -100 / +500 (-73 / +260) | 25 | 175 | NA | NA | NA |
| 682-ER | Single layer polyimide film with silicone adhesive | 0.0025 / 0.063 | -100 / +500 (-73 / +260) | 20 | 30 | 1.5 x 10 ¹⁷ | 7,000 | 3.4 |
| 682-HR | Bi-layer aluminum-fiberglass with silicone adhesive | 0.077 / 0.177 | -100 / +500 (-73 / +260) | 40 | 150 | NA | NA | NA |
| 682-PM | Tri-layer silicone rubber-aluminum foil- fiberglass with silicone adhesive | 0.019 / 0.480 | -100 / +500 (-73 / +260) | 40 | 130 | NA | NA | NA |

Reference Notes

• Shadow mask tape for HVOF (high velocity

¹ For plasma spray work, tapes will withstand flash temperatures far in excess of maximum operating temperatures.

² Volume resistivity is for film only. No data for film with adhesive backing.

PYRO-TAPE™ 682-TB THERMAL BARRIER CERAMIC TAPE

The new 682-TB tape is a woven silica fabric tape with temperature resistance as high as 2500 °F used to offer thermal insulation for pipes. The Pyro-Tape™ 682-TB has an adhesive backing which is used to ease wrapping around pipes. The adhesive will burn off at 275 °F, and then the tape is secured to the pipe in intervals with stainless steel wire.

PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS

| Product | Tape Thickness | Tape Width | Thermal Conductivity ¹ BTU-in/hr-ft ² -°F | Silica Content | Roll Length |
|-----------|-----------------|------------|---|-------------------|-------------|
| 682-TB1-1 | 0.030" / 0.76mm | 1″ | 1.0 | > 96% | 150′ |
| 682-TB1-2 | 0.030" / 0.76mm | 2″ | 1.0 | > 96% | 150′ |
| 682-TB1-4 | 0.030" / 0.76mm | 4" | 1.0 | > 96% | 150′ |
| 682-TB2-1 | 0.054" / 1.37mm | 1″ | 1.1 | > 96% | 75′ |
| 682-TB2-2 | 0.054" / 1.37mm | 2″ | 1.1 | > 96% | 75′ |
| 682-TB2-4 | 0.054" / 1.37mm | 4" | 1.1 | > 96% | 75′ |



¹ Measured at a average temperature of 600 °F.



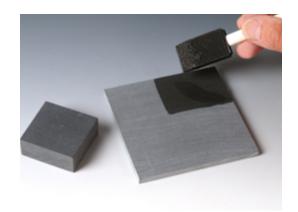
Pyro-Tape™ 682-TB Heat Barrier Tape



HIGH TEMPERATURE INORGANIC BINDERS

Technical Bulletin A11

Aremco's Ceramabind™ materials are unique inorganic, water-based binder systems used in the formulation of specialty adhesives, coatings, sealants and putties for applications to 3200 °F. The versatility of Aremco's Ceramabind™ products enables users to blend formulations using most ceramic, glass and metal-oxide powders. Specific properties such as coefficient of thermal expansion, thermal conductivity, dielectric strength, and chemical and moisture resistance can be optimized.



Ceramabind[™] 542 seals porosity in ceramic plate.

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

- 542 An acidic, etching solution which is ideal for use in adhesive systems for bonding non-porous ceramics and glass. Stable when mixed with copper. Reacts with bases such as carbonates, oxides and hydroxides of alkali metals.
- A basic solution which is highly compatible with most ceramic and metal powders. Good wettability and tack, and excellent acid resistance after curing. Extremely moisture resistant after a high temperature cure. Sets up in thick cross-sections when properly formulated.
- 643-1 A basic solution compatible with most ceramic and metal powders. Excellent binder for producing high temperature protective coatings and refractory and chemically resistant adhesives and patching materials. Fully cures at low temperatures and sets up in thick cross-sections when properly formulated.
- 643-2 Similar to 643-1. Excellent for formulating thin coatings that set at room temperature and can be raised rapidly to high temperatures.
- 644-A An acidic, colloidal alumina binder developed for mixing with sized refractory flours and grains to produce high temperature refractory coatings for ceramic fiber boards. Used as a superior standalone system to rigidize refractory fiber shapes.

- 644-S A colloidal silica aqueous solution which produces high adhesive strength. Ideal for blending with all types of granular and fibrous ceramics. Excellent resistance to temperature, moisture and mechanical shock.
- A basic solution compatible with most oxide and metal powders. Ideal for formulating high pigment-to-binder ratios to produce dense adhesives and coatings. Sets at room temperature to a moisture resistant film and does not require a heat cure. Use only for thin coating systems less than 1 mil thick.
- An acidic powdered binder system used to formulate high strength, hydraulic-setting cements for electrical potting or molding applications. A powder blend is typically formulated by adding one part binder to four parts filler by weight. Water is then added in a ratio of 15–20 parts to 100 parts powder blend by weight.
- High temperature, water-dispersible silicone resin for producing corrosion and moisture resistant coatings and sealing porous ceramics.

TYPICAL PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS

| Product | 542 | 642 | 642A | 643-1 | 643-2 | 644-A | 644-S | 830 | 875 | 880 |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| pH | 2.5 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 4.0 | 9.0 | 11.4 | 2.8 | 6.5 |
| Specific Gravity, g/cc | 1.47 | 1.41 | 1.25 | 1.26 | 1.27 | 1.23 | 1.40 | 1.20 | 1.36 | 1.04 |
| Viscosity, cP | 50 | 370 | 200 | 60 | 30 | 7 | 35 | 10 | NA | 480 |
| Solids Content, % by weight | 40 | 40 | 25 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 40 | 25 | 100 | 50 |
| Temperature Resistance, °F (°C) | 3200 (1760) | 3000 (1650) | 3000 (1650) | 3000 (1650) | 3000 (1650) | 3000 (1650) | 3200 (1760) | 2000 (1093) | 3000 (1650) | 1200 (650) |

APPLICATION GUIDELINES

Mixing & Application

- 1. Liquid binder-to-powder weight ratios of 4:1 to 1:1 are recommended when formulating adhesives, coatings and pastes. Powder binder (875) to filler ratio of 1:4 is recommended.
- Blend powder slowly into binder until desired viscosity is achieved. Vacuum degas as required to reduce entrapped air.
- 3. Apply mixture to clean surfaces. Extremely smooth surfaces are difficult to wet and should be sandblasted, etched, or slightly oxidized wherever possible. Porous substrates tend to absorb and separate the binder from the powder; these substrates should be pre-coated with the binder only prior to applying the mixture.

Curing

Ceramabind[™] 542

- 1. Air dry at room temperature for 1–2 hours.
- 2. Heat cure at 200 °F for 1-2 hours.
- 3. Heat cure at 500 °F for 1-2 hours.
- 4. Final cure at 700 °F for 1 hour for maximum adhesive strength and moisture resistance.

Ceramabind[™] 642, 642A, 643-1, 643-2

- 1. Air dry at room temperature for 1–2 hours.
- 2. Heat cure at 200 °F for 2-4 hours.
- 3. Heat cure at 350 °F for 1–2 hours.
- 4. Final cure at 500 °F for 1 hour.

Ceramabind™ 644-A, 644-S

- 1. Air dry at room temperature for 2-4 hours.
- 2. No heat cure is required if substrate is ramped slowly at ~200 °F per hour to the operating temperature.

Ceramabind™ 830

- 1. Air dry at room temperature for 1–2 hours.
- 2. No heat cure is required.

Ceramabind™ 875

- 1. Air dry at room temperature for 1–2 hours.
- 2. Heat cure at 200 °F for 2-4 hours.
- 3. Final cure at 250 °F for 2–4 hours.
- 4. Note: This binder can also be set at room temperature in 16–24 hours without heat curing.

Ceramabind™ 880

- 1. Air dry at room temperature for 1–2 hours.
- 2. Final cure at 450 °F for 1 hour or 480 °F for 45 minutes.

Storage

Unopened containers have a six-month shelf life when stored at room temperature. Make sure opened containers are capped securely to prevent evaporation. Place a plastic film in between the cap and container to prevent air leakage. Store containers between 45 °F and 95 °F.

CERAMABIND™ COMPATIBILITY CHART

| Product | 542 | 642 / 642A | 643-1 / 643-2 | 644-S | 644-A | 830 | 875 | 880 |
|--------------------|-----|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Aluminum | R | S | R | S | R | S | R | S |
| Aluminum Oxide | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Aluminum Nitride | R | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Boron Nitride | S | S | S | R | S | S | S | S |
| Brass | S | S | S | S | S | S | R | S |
| Bronze | S | S | S | S | S | S | R | S |
| Chromium | R | S | S | S | S | S | R | S |
| Cobalt | R | S | S | S | S | S | R | S |
| Copper | S | R | S | S | S | S | R | S |
| Dolomite | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Inconel | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Indium | S | S | S | S | S | S | R | S |
| Indium Oxide | S | S | S | S | S | S | R | S |
| Invar | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Iron | R | S | S | S | S | S | R | S |
| Iron Oxide | R | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Magnesium Oxide | R | S | S | R | S | S | R | S |
| Manganese Dioxide | S | S | S | S | S | S | R | S |
| Mica | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Molybdenum | R | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Mullite | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Neodymium Oxide | R | S | S | S | S | S | R | S |
| Nickel | R | S | S | S | R | S | R | S |
| Nichrome | S | S | S | S | S | S | R | S |
| Silicon Dioxide | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Silicon | S | S | S | S | S | S | R | S |
| Silicon Carbide | R | S | S | R | S | S | S | S |
| Stainless Steel | R | S | S | R | S | S | S | S |
| Tantalum | R | S | S | R | S | S | S | S |
| Titanium | R | S | S | R | S | S | S | S |
| Titanium Diboride | R | R | R | S | S | S | R | S |
| Titanium Dioxide | S | S | S | R | S | S | S | S |
| Zinc | S | S | S | R | S | S | R | S |
| Zirconium Carbide | R | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Zirconium Diboride | R | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Zirconium Oxide | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Zirconium Silicate | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |

Key

S = Stable R = Reacts

Safety

Read Material Safety Data Sheet carefully prior to use. All Ceramabind™ products are water-based materials which can be washed from the skin, in the uncured state, with mild soap and warm water. Prolonged skin contact should be avoided to prevent irritation. If any material contacts the eyes, flush continuously with water or neutralizing solutions, then consult a physician immediately.



DISPENSING TOOLS & MIXER

Technical Bulletin A12

Aremco offers a good selection of mechanical and pneumatic dispensing tools which are tailored for its ceramic and epoxy-based products.

TOOLS FOR ONE-COMPONENT CERAMIC SYSTEMS

Syringe and cartridge-style systems can be used with Aremco's ceramic and ceramic metallic high-temperature systems.

Two standard 30cc syringes are offered, one for manual use, the other for use with a mechanical dispense gun.

A standard 6 oz. (173cc) high density polyethylene cartridge with $\frac{1}{4}$ NPT female threads is also offered. Manual and pneumatic hand guns, and plastic and stainless steel needles are also provided.

All metal and plastic components are easily reused since Aremco's ceramic and ceramic-metallic products are all water-based systems.

Syringe Options

| 8000 8100 | 30cc Manual Syringe with Plunger and Tip Cap Squeeze Bottle, 9 oz. |
|----------------------|---|
| 8200 8201 8202 | 30cc Mechanical Syringe Gun 30cc Barrel, Plunger and Tip Cap Kit 30cc End Cap |

Cartridge Options

| 8500 8510 8515 8516 | Manual Hand Gun Pneumatic Hand Gun 6 oz. Cartridge Plunger | |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| 8517 8518 | Rear Cap Tip Cap | |
| 8525 | Plastic Nozzles, ¼ NPT ¼6" Orifice, 4.0" Long | |

Stainless Steel Needles, 1/4 NPT × 2.5" Long

| 8535 | 8 Gauge (0.128") |
|------|-------------------|
| 8540 | 10 Gauge (0.102") |
| 8545 | 12 Gauge (0.081") |
| 8550 | 14 Gauge (0.064" |

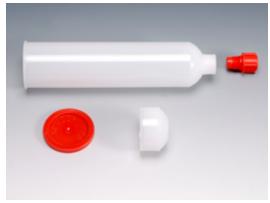
8530 1/8" Orifice, 4.0" Long



8200 30cc Dispense Gun



8500 6 oz. Dispense Gun



851X 6 oz. Cartridge, Plunger, End Cap & Tip Cap



8535, 8540, 8545, 8550 Stainless Steel Needles



992X Nozzle Adapter and Needles

TOOLS FOR TWO-COMPONENT EPOXY SYSTEMS

A standard 50ml dual barrel cartridge is offered for Aremco's High Performance 1:1 Epoxy Systems. Most 1:1 products described in Technical Bulletins A7 and A8 are offered in pre-packaged 50ml cartridges. Part numbers for dispense guns, nozzles and needles are provided below.

| 9700 | Mechanical Dispense Gun |
|--|--|
| 9850 9900 | Hand-Held Plunger Un-Filled Dual Barrel Cartridge (25ml/barrel) Including (2) Pistons and Tip Cap |
| 9905 9910 | Static Mixing Nozzle, 3.5" Static Mixing Nozzle, 6.0" |
| 9920 9921 9922 9923 9924 9925 9926 | Mixer-Needle Adapter Needle, .063" ID × ½" L Needle, .047" ID × ½" L Needle, .033" ID × ½" L Needle, .023" ID × ½" L Needle, .016" ID × ½" L Needle, .016" ID × ½" L |



9700 50ml Dispense Gun

Larger cartridge sizes including 75ml, 200ml and 400ml are available upon request.

MIXER FOR ONE- AND TWO-COMPONENT SYSTEMS

Aremco offers the Model 7000 low-cost, heavy duty, air operated mixer ideal for mixing pint, quart and gallon containers.

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS — MODEL 7000

- Easy to Setup
- · Heavy Duty Construction
- Compact Design
- Rubber Coated Clamps to Accommodate Pint, Quart & Gallon Containers
- Air Operated
- Rapid Mixing for Adhesives & Coatings (Typically 1–2 Minutes)
- Includes Oiler



Model 7000 Mixer

PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS — MODEL 7000

| Capacity | 1.0 Gallon |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| Air Inlet | 1/4" NPT |
| Air Consumption | 1.35 CFM |
| Air Pressure | 90-120 PSI |
| Speed | 1400 Cycles/Minute |



ACCU-COAT™ SCREEN PRINTERS

Technical Bulletin E1

Aremco's Accu-Coat™ Screen Printers offer the finest technology for precision screening of electronic components and other materials up to 24". Accu-Coat™ printers represent the best price/performance ratio throughout the industry, providing the most accurate, reliable and cost effective solution for your screen printing needs.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Co-Fired Ceramic Packages
- Multilayer Hybrid Circuits
- Liquid Crystal Displays
- SMT Boards
- Piezoelectric Thick Film Devices
- · Thick Film Resistors & Capacitors
- · Silicon Solar Cells
- Ceramic Brazing
- · Instrument Panels
- Flexible Circuits



Accu-Coat™ Model 3230-D semi-automatic screen printer with microprocessor based controls and optic alignment system with a maximum 9" x 9" print area.

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

Print Repeatability

Each Accu-Coat[™] Screen Printer is based on a high precision two- or four-post die set which positions the print head directly above the part. The print head travels to and from the work in a single axis with a print repeatability of $\pm .0003''$, guaranteed over millions of cycles. An additional attribute of this design is that both substrates and tall parts such as ceramic rings and tubes can be accommodated since a clearance of 6''-8'' between the print head and stage is provided.

Alignment and Registration

Part-to-screen alignment is accomplished using a precision x-y-theta stage with 2" x-y travel and 360° rotation. The theta adjustment is centered to the stage as opposed to competitive models which pivot the part about a corner requiring multiple x-y adjustments before setup is complete.

A low cost optic alignment system is also offered. With this option, during setup the ink is first printed on a sheet of mylar which is supported by an adjustable metal frame above the substrate. The operator then aligns the fixtured board to the printed pattern on the mylar sheet using the stage controls. A 10x or 20x magnification camera and monitor system is also provided to enhance the image when making critical alignments required for fine-pitch SMT boards or hybrid circuits. Multi-camera and split-monitor alignment systems are also available.

On & Off-Contact Printing

Both screens and stencils can be utilized with the Accu-Coat™ printers. Screens are used for off-contact printing where the squeegee deflects the screen in order to contact the substrate. Stencils are used for on-contact printing in which case the stencil is in direct contact with the substrate. In both on- and off-contact printing, the distance between the screen or stencil and the substrate is controlled easily to within .0005″ using a "Z-stop" mechanism.



 $Accu-Coat^{m}$ Model 3230-B bench-top screen printer.

Controls

Accu-Coat™ screen printers are truly simple machines to operate. The user interfaces with the equipment through an easy-to-use control panel which provides five modes of operation. All modes are pre-programmed into a microprocessor. Modes include setup, print-flood, flood-print, and single and double print with paste hopover.

When switched to Setup mode, the user can independently control each drive cylinder in order to set snap-off distance, squeegee pressure, print speeds and print limits. These setup controls are described as follows:

Print Head Up-Down This is used to set the snap-off distance.

Squeegee Up-Down This is used to set the squeegee downstop (screen deflection) and squeegee pressure.

Squeegee Forward-Away This is used to set the squeegee travel limits and squeegee speed.

Vacuum On-Off This is used for temporary part hold down.

All automatic modes of operation are software-defined and custom print modes and alternative delays are easily provided. Various options such as a squeegee speed timer, multiprint mode (primarily used for co-fired ceramic via-filling applications) and cycle counter are also available.

Reliability

Accu-Coat™ Screen Printers are extremely rugged tools utilizing reliable industrial components and modern controls. A detailed user manual and diagnostics are provided with every shipment. Most of all, Aremco enjoys a three decade history of screen printer manufacturing and over 1,000 units in the field in Europe, Asia, Middle East, Canada, Austrailia, and throughout the USA.

ACCU-COAT™ SCREEN PRINTER SPECIFICATIONS

| Accu-Coat [™] Model | 3230-BL | 3230-B | 3230-D | 3240 | 3260 |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|
| Max Print Area | 9"×9" | 9"×9" | 9"×9" | 14" × 14" | 20"×20" |
| Screen Frame ID | 12" × 12" | 12" × 12" | 12" × 12" | 16" × 16" | 24" × 24" |
| Frame Mounts | 13" × 13" | 13" × 13" | 13" × 13" | 17.5" × 17.5" | 26" × 26" |
| Max Part Height | 6" | 6" | 6" | 8" | 8″ |
| Print Repeatability | ± 0.0003" | ± 0.0003" | ± 0.0003" | ± 0.0003" | ± 0.0003" |
| Snap-Off | On & Off Contact Printing | On & Off Contact Printing | On & Off Contact Printing | On & Off Contact Printing | On & Off Contact Printing |
| | Single-Point Micrometer Z-Control with 0.001" Dial Indicator Readout | Single-Point Micrometer Z-Control with 0.001" Dial Indicator Readout | Single-Point Micrometer Z-Control with 0.001" Dial Indicator Readout | Three-Point Micrometer Z-Control with 0.001" Dial Indicator Readout | Three-Point Micrometer Z-Control with 0.001" Dial Indicator Readout |
| Control System | Pneumatic ¹ | Microprocessor | Microprocessor | Microprocessor | Microprocessor |
| Control Modes | Independent Pneumatic Switches for Squeegee Up/Down, Print Head Up/ Down & Print Drive In/Out | Setup, Print/Flood, Flood/Print, Single & Double Print with Hopover | Setup, Print/Flood, Flood/Print, Single & Double Print with Hopover | Setup, Print/Flood, Flood/Print, Single & Double Print with Hopover | Setup, Print/Flood, Flood/Print, Single & Double Print with Hopover |
| Control Options | Not Applicable | Cycle Counter, Squeegee Speed Timer, Multiprint | Cycle Counter, Squeegee Speed Timer, Multiprint | Cycle Counter, Squeegee Speed Timer, Multiprint | Cycle Counter, Squeegee Speed Timer, Multiprint |
| Squeegee Drive | Hydraulic, Variable Speed Control 0–15 IPS | Hydraulic, Variable Speed Control 0–15 IPS, Optional Electric Drive | Hydraulic, Variable Speed Control 0–15 IPS, Optional Electric Drive | Electric Drive, Variable Speed Control 0–12 IPS | Electric Drive, Variable Speed Control 0–12 IPS |
| Squeegee Type | Free-Floating 9.5" Squeegee Holder with 3%" Square Blade and Flood Bar | Free-Floating 9.5" Squeegee Holder with 3%" Square Blade and Flood Bar | Free-Floating 9.5" Squeegee Holder with %" Square Blade and Flood Bar | Free-Floating 14.0" Squeegee Holder with %" Square Blade and Flood Bar | Free-Floating 22.5" Squeegee Holder with 3%" Square Blade and Flood Bar |
| Options | X-Y-Theta Stage, Vacuum Manifolds, Vacuum Pumps, Optic Alignment | X-Y-Theta Stage, Vacuum Manifolds, Vacuum Pumps, Optic Alignment | X-Y-Theta Stage, Vacuum Manifolds, Vacuum Pumps, Optic Alignment | X-Y-Theta Stage, Vacuum Manifolds, Vacuum Pumps, Optic Alignment | X-Y-Theta Stage, Vacuum Manifolds, Vacuum Pumps, Optic Alignment |
| Dimensions (L \times W \times H) | 32" × 24" × 40" | 32" × 24" × 40" | 40"×30"×64" | 40" × 30" × 64" | 48" × 38" × 64" |
| Approx. Net Weight (lbs) | 150 | 175 | 325 | 450 | 850 |
| Service | No Electricals Required; 80–100 PSI at 5 CFM | 110 VAC, 60 Hz, 5A or 220 VAC, 50 Hz, 3A; 80–100 PSI at 5 CFM | 110 VAC, 60 Hz, 5A or 220 VAC, 50 Hz, 3A; 80–100 PSI at 5 CFM | 110 VAC, 60 Hz, 5A or 220 VAC, 50 Hz, 3A; 80–100 PSI at 5 CFM | 110 VAC, 60 Hz, 5A or 220 VAC, 50 Hz, 3A; 80–100 PSI at 5 CFM |

Reference Notes

¹ Pneumatic control system can be upgraded to a Microprocessor system if semi-automatic controls are required at a later date.



ECONO-HEAT™ HIGH TEMPERATURE FURNACES

Technical Bulletin E2

Aremco offers a complete line of electric box furnaces from 0.5 to 7.5 cubic feet for applications to 2350 °F. All furnaces are ruggedly constructed and energy efficient, and a wide range of temperature controls are offered for every type of use. Custom features and sizes are also available upon request.

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

- All furnaces are built with 3" premium insulating firebrick and 1" fiber board to permit rapid firing.
- Elements are protected in dropped recessed side wall grooves to provide even heating, longer life, and easy replacement.
- Outer shells are constructed using stainless steel to improve the casing resistance to high temperatures.
- Front-loading and top-loading door styles are offered.
- Alternate power requirements for domestic and international use are easily accommodated.
- Replacement elements are available on a just-in-time basis.
- User-friendly programmable controller.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- · Ash Determinations
- Assaying
- Tempering
- Hardening
- Heat Treating
- Glass Annealing
- Melting
- Fusions
- Dry Precipitates
- Curing Plastics

- Thermal Cycling
- · Carbon & Sulphur Tests
- Cement Tests
- Glass & Enamel Tests
- Jominy Hardness Tests
- Petroleum Tests
- Powder Metallurgy
- Thermocouple Standardization
- Ceramic Tests
- · Ignitions

Econo-Heat™ 2928-B Furnace. This model has a work area of 13" × 13 ½" × 8 ¾" and is equipped with a single set point analog temperature controller.



The Econo-Heat™ furnace shown is a custom unit designed for an aerospace manufacturer for use in heat treating. This furnace has a work area of 42" × 42" × 65", and a unique temperature control system consisting of 21 elements each with its own infinite control switch to permit uniform heating of complex shapes.

TEMPERATURE CONTROLLER

All Econo-Heat™ furnaces are built using the Sentry Xpress 4.0 Temperature Controller by Orton. This controller is a 3-button, 4-segment LED controller that provides 5 built-in speed settings (ramp rate) and the capability to store up to 4 programs with a maximum of 8 segments per program. This flexible, user-friendly controller enables quick and easy programming by the operator.

OPTIONS

Econo-Heat™ furnaces can be modified to include useful features such as view ports, entry holes, or gas intake and exhaust fittings. Larger area and ultra-high temperature furnaces are also available. Contact Aremco's sales engineering department to discuss your requirements.



Econo-Heat™ 2931 Top-Loading Furnace. This model has a work area of 17" × 20" × 17" and is capable of 2400 °F operation using single phase service, 240 Volts and 40 Amps.

ECONO-HEAT™ 2900-SERIES FURNACE SPECIFICATIONS

| Size (W"x D" x H") | | Style P | | Power | | Maximum Temp. | Approx. | Heating Elements | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|----------|-------|---------------|---------|------------------|--------------|----------|
| Model No. | ID | OD (Approx) | Front Load | Top Load | Volts | Amp | Phase | °F (°C) | Weight (lbs) | Per Unit |
| 2927 | 8.5 × 9 × 8.75 | 16.5 × 17 × 21.75 | Х | | 120 | 15 | 1 | 2350 (1288) | 80 | 2 |
| 2928 | 13 × 13.5 × 8.75 | 21 × 21.5 × 21.75 | X | | 240 | 15 | 1 | 2350 (1288) | 110 | 2 |
| 2929 | 22 × 22 × 13.5 | 30 × 30 × 26.5 | Х | | 240 | 45 | 1 | 2350 (1288) | 295 | 3 |
| 2930 | 15 × 18 × 15 | 29.5 × 29 × 29 | | X | 240 | 30 | 1 | 2350 (1288) | 280 | 4 |
| 2931 | 17 × 17 × 20 | 31 × 31 × 31 | | X | 240 | 40 | 1 | 2350 (1288) | 300 | 4 |
| 2932 | 21.5 × 21.5 × 24.5 | 31 × 36 × 35 | | X | 240 | 45 | 1 | 2350 (1288) | 410 | 5 |